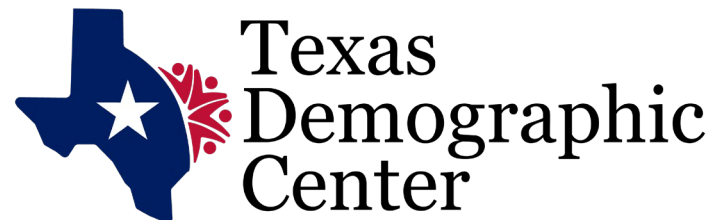


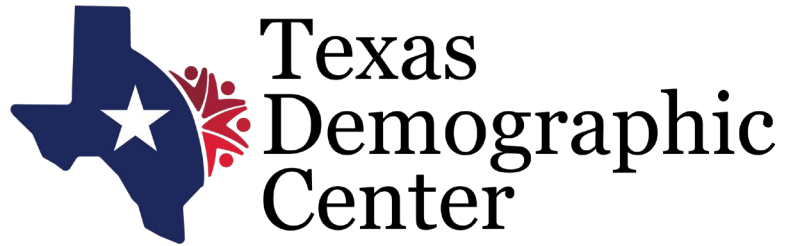
Demographic Trends and Characteristics in Texas

Presented to

Aging in Texas Conference



July 31, 2024



State Demographer

Lloyd B. Potter, PhD

Affiliated with

The University of Texas at
San Antonio

Institute for Demographic
and Socioeconomic
Research (IDSER)

Major Function

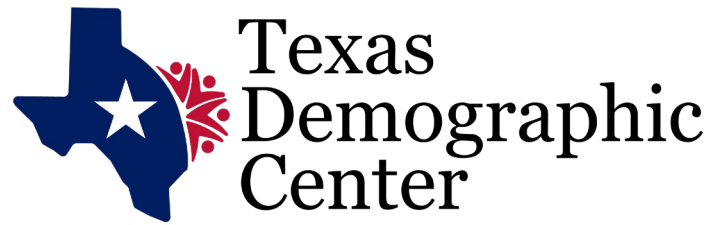
Produce annual population estimates and biennial population projections

Other Services

- Disseminate demographic and socioeconomic information from the Census Bureau and other reliable sources.
- Provide training and technical expertise.
- Custom data analyses.

Partnerships

- U.S. Census Bureau
- TDC Affiliates



Population Growth and the Drivers of Growth



States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2023



Population Estimate (as of July 1)

Geographic Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change 22-23	Rank Change 22-23	Pct. Change 22-23	Rank Pct. Change 22-23
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	334,914,895	1,643,484		0.5%	
Texas	29,234,361	29,561,286	30,029,848	30,503,301	473,453	1	1.6%	3
Florida	21,591,299	21,830,708	22,245,521	22,610,726	365,205	2	1.6%	2
North Carolina	10,453,812	10,567,100	10,695,965	10,835,491	139,526	3	1.3%	5
Georgia	10,732,390	10,790,385	10,913,150	11,029,227	116,077	4	1.1%	10
South Carolina	5,132,151	5,193,848	5,282,955	5,373,555	90,600	5	1.7%	1
Tennessee	6,926,091	6,963,709	7,048,976	7,126,489	77,513	6	1.1%	8
Arizona	7,186,683	7,272,487	7,365,684	7,431,344	65,660	7	0.9%	12
Virginia	8,637,193	8,657,348	8,679,099	8,715,698	36,599	8	0.4%	23
Colorado	5,785,219	5,811,596	5,841,039	5,877,610	36,571	9	0.6%	18
Utah	3,283,982	3,339,284	3,381,236	3,417,734	36,498	10	1.1%	9

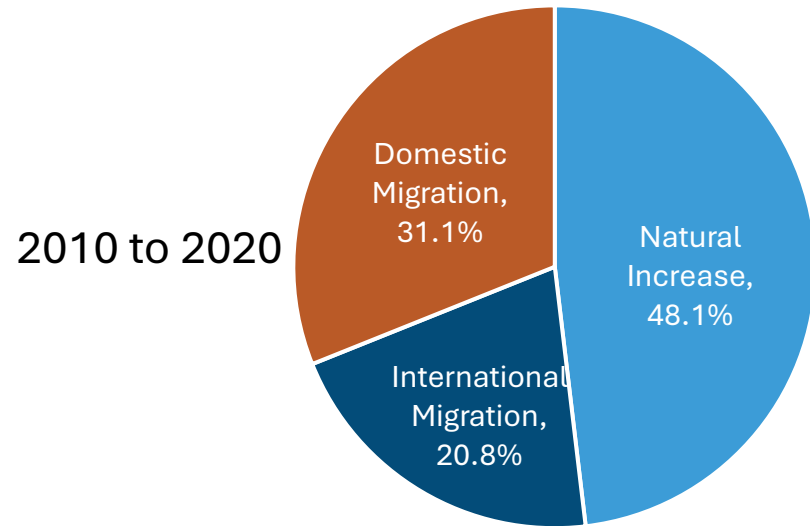
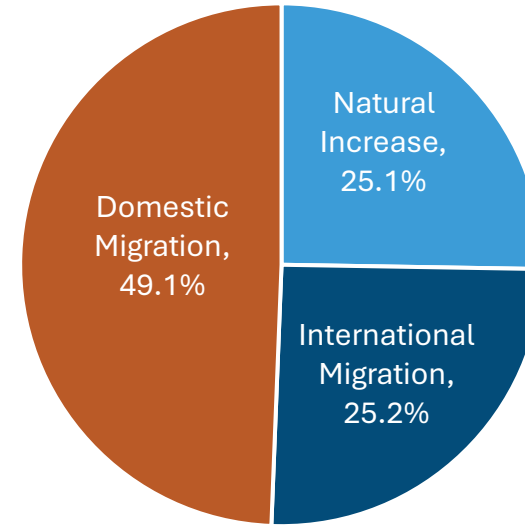
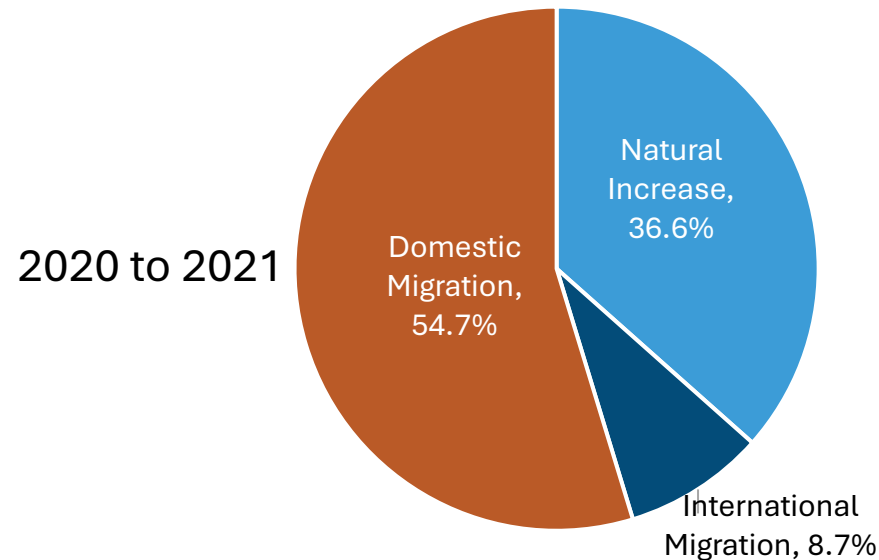
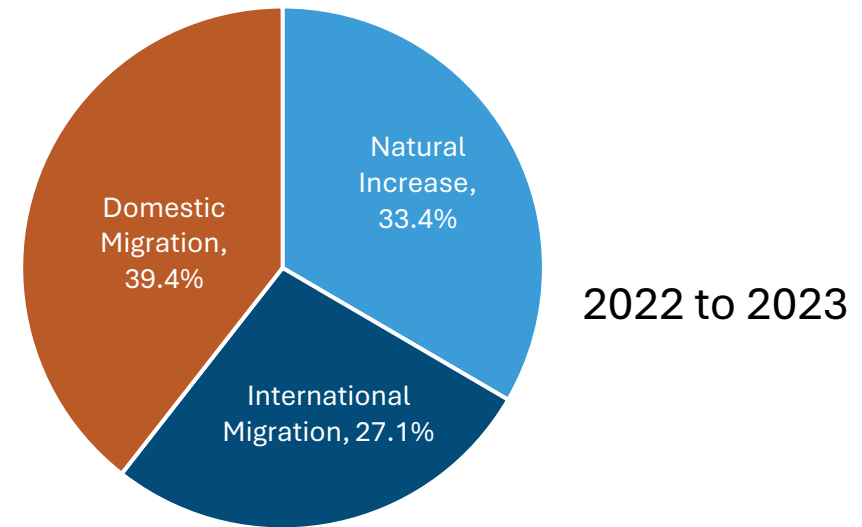
2020-2021 → **902**

2021-2022 → **1,290**

2022-2023 → **1,297**

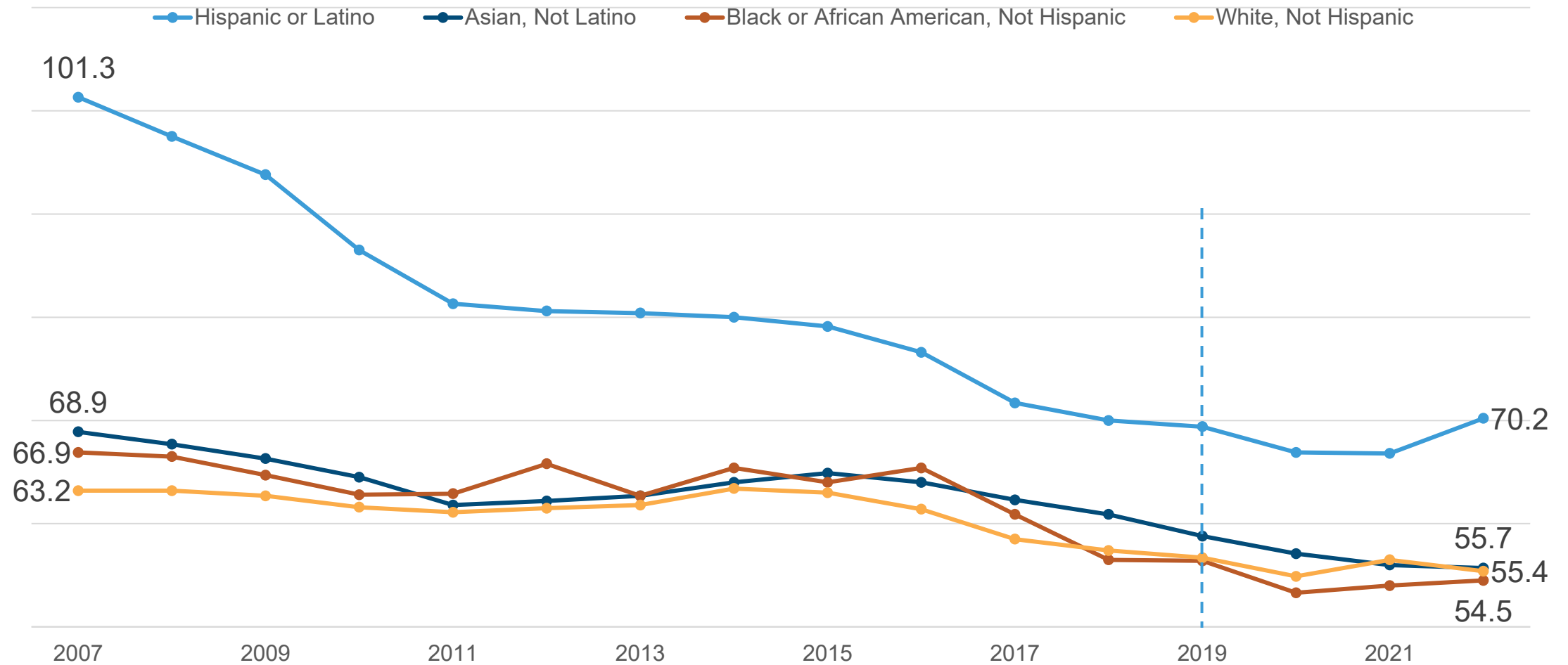
New Texans per day

Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020, 2020-2021, 2021-2022, and 2022-2023

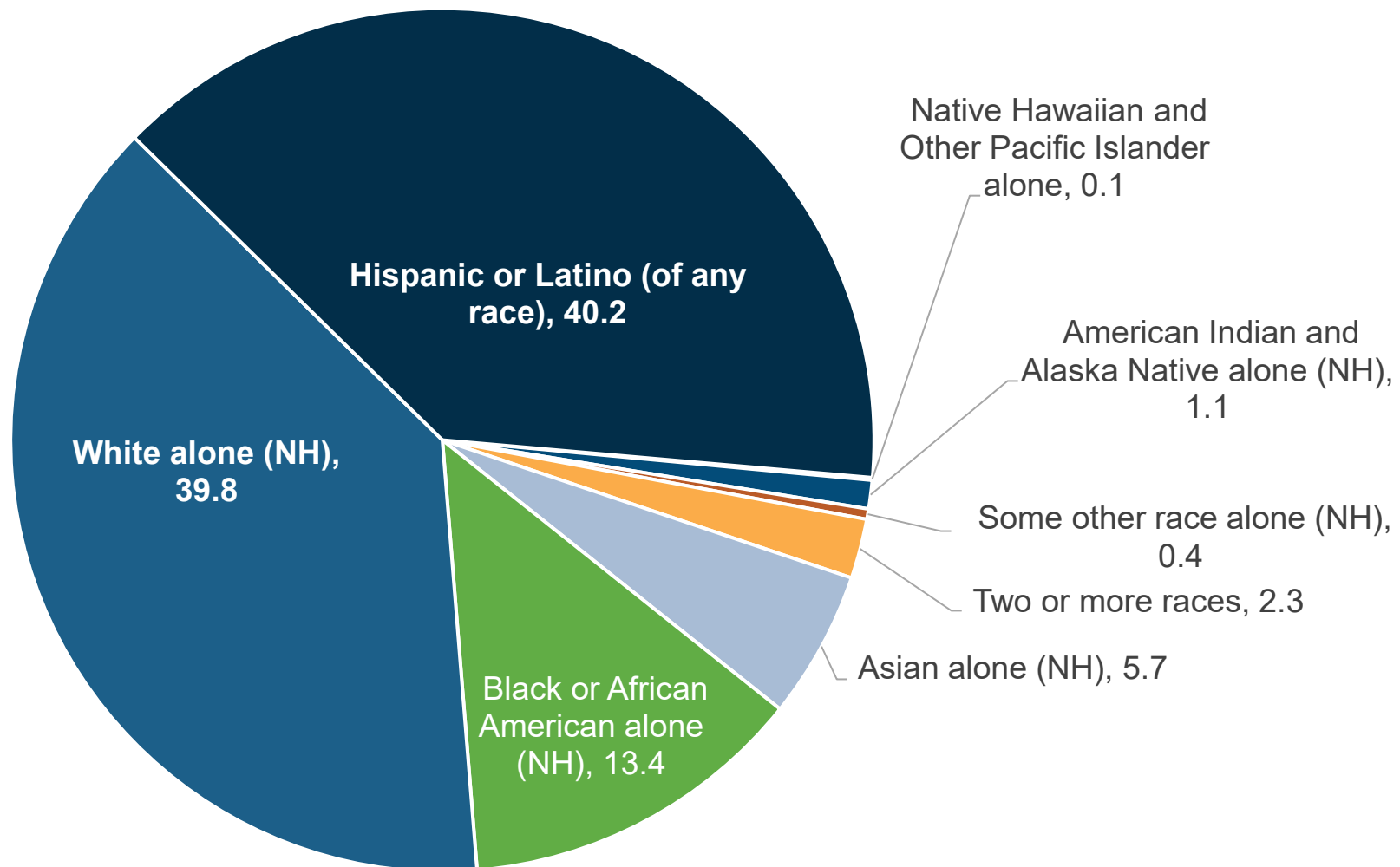


Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2022

Births per 1,000 women aged 15-44



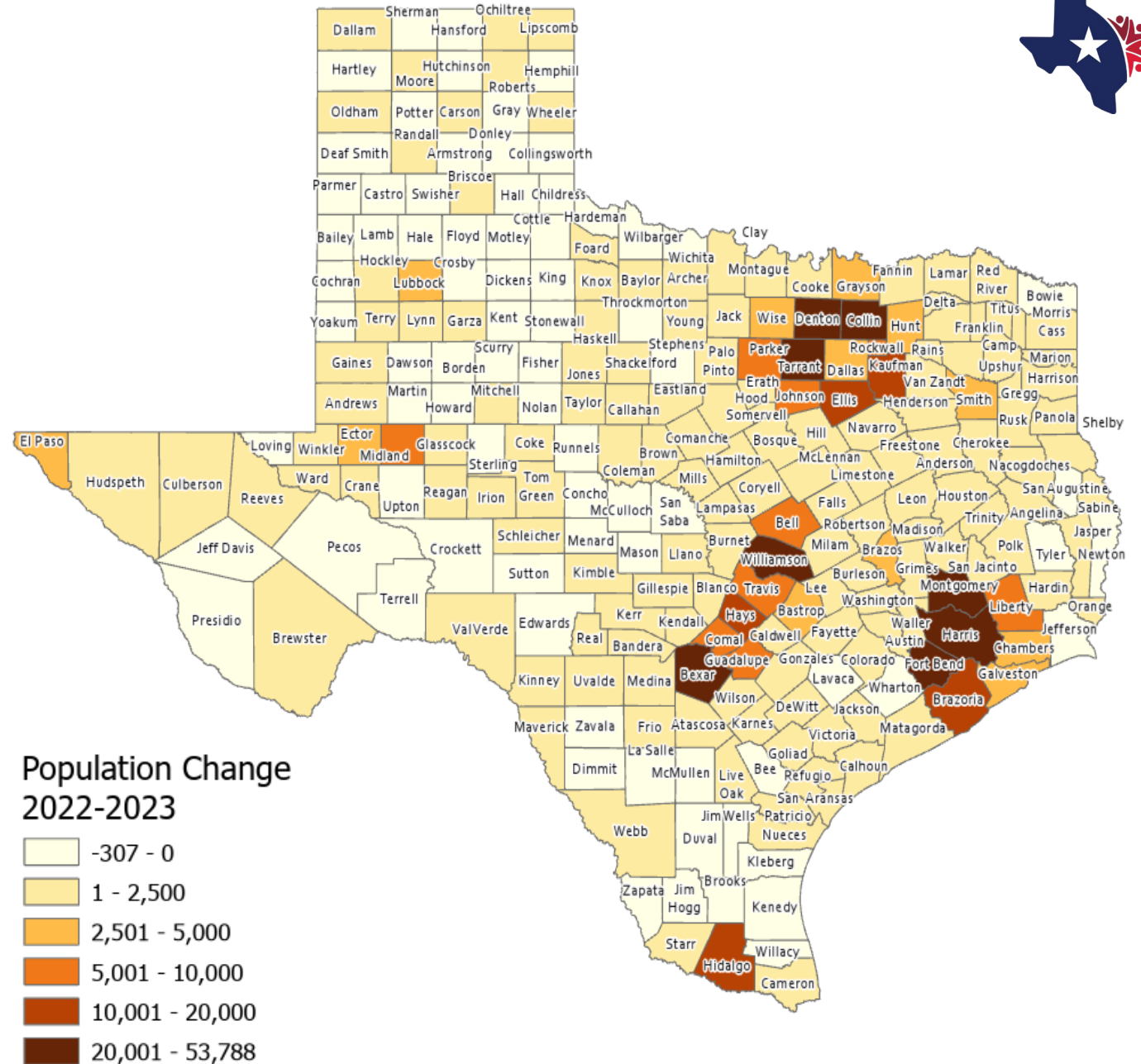
Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2022





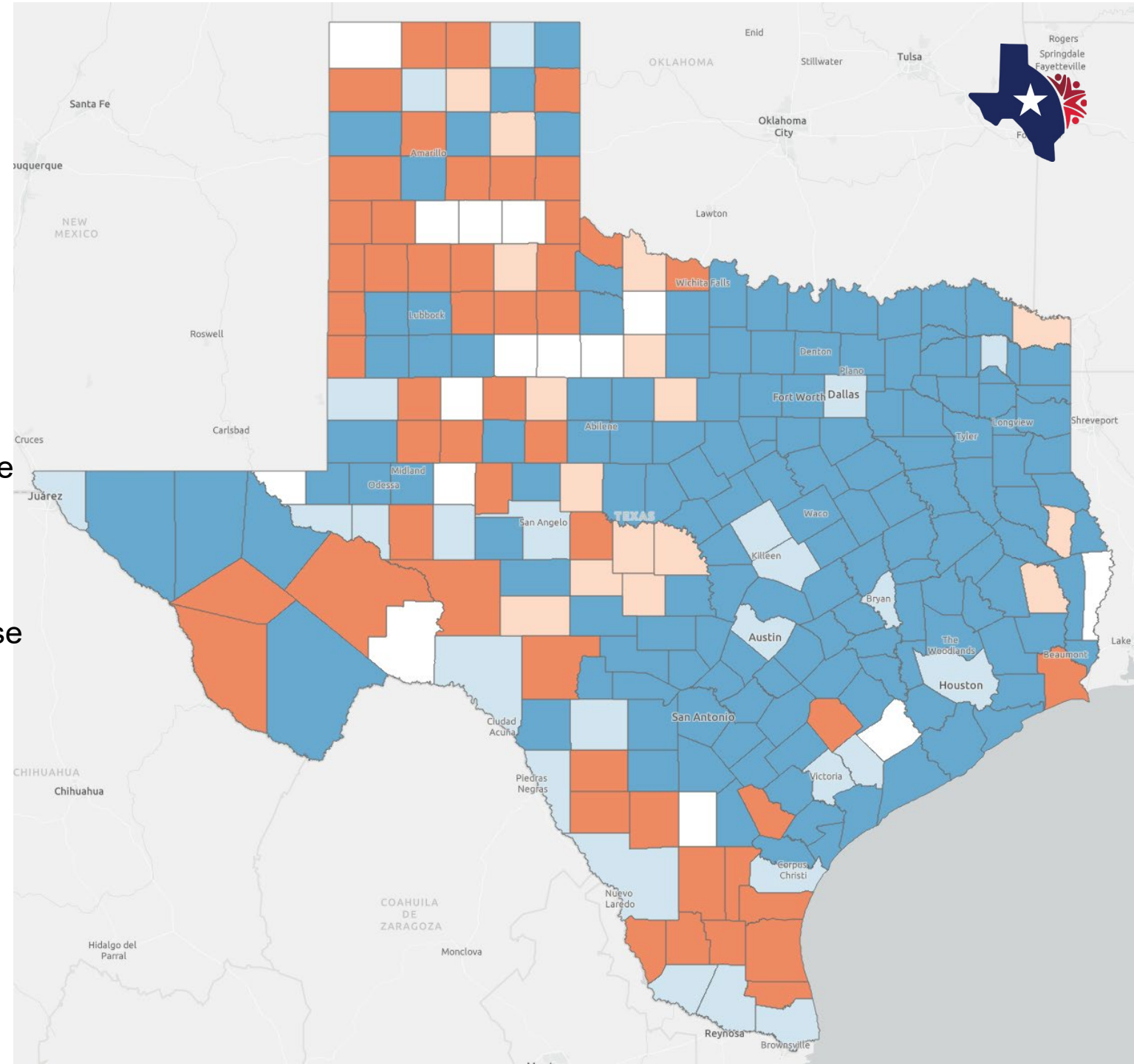
Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2022-2023

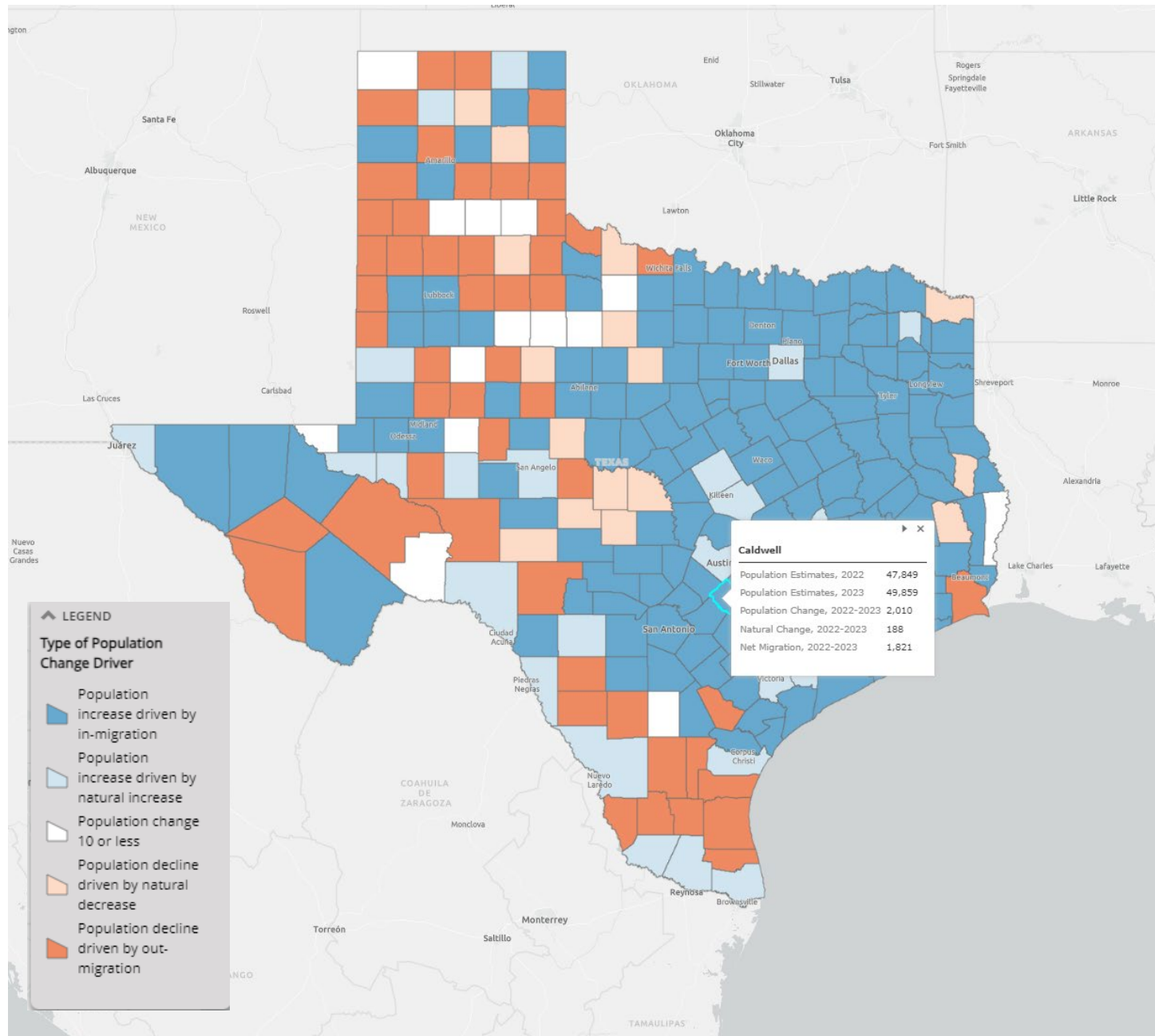
75 (29.5%) of Texas counties
lost population



Estimated Drivers of Population Change, Texas Counties, 2022-2023

- Population decline driven by out-migration
- Population decline driven by natural decrease
- Population change less than 10
- Population increase driven by natural increase
- Population increase driven by in-migration



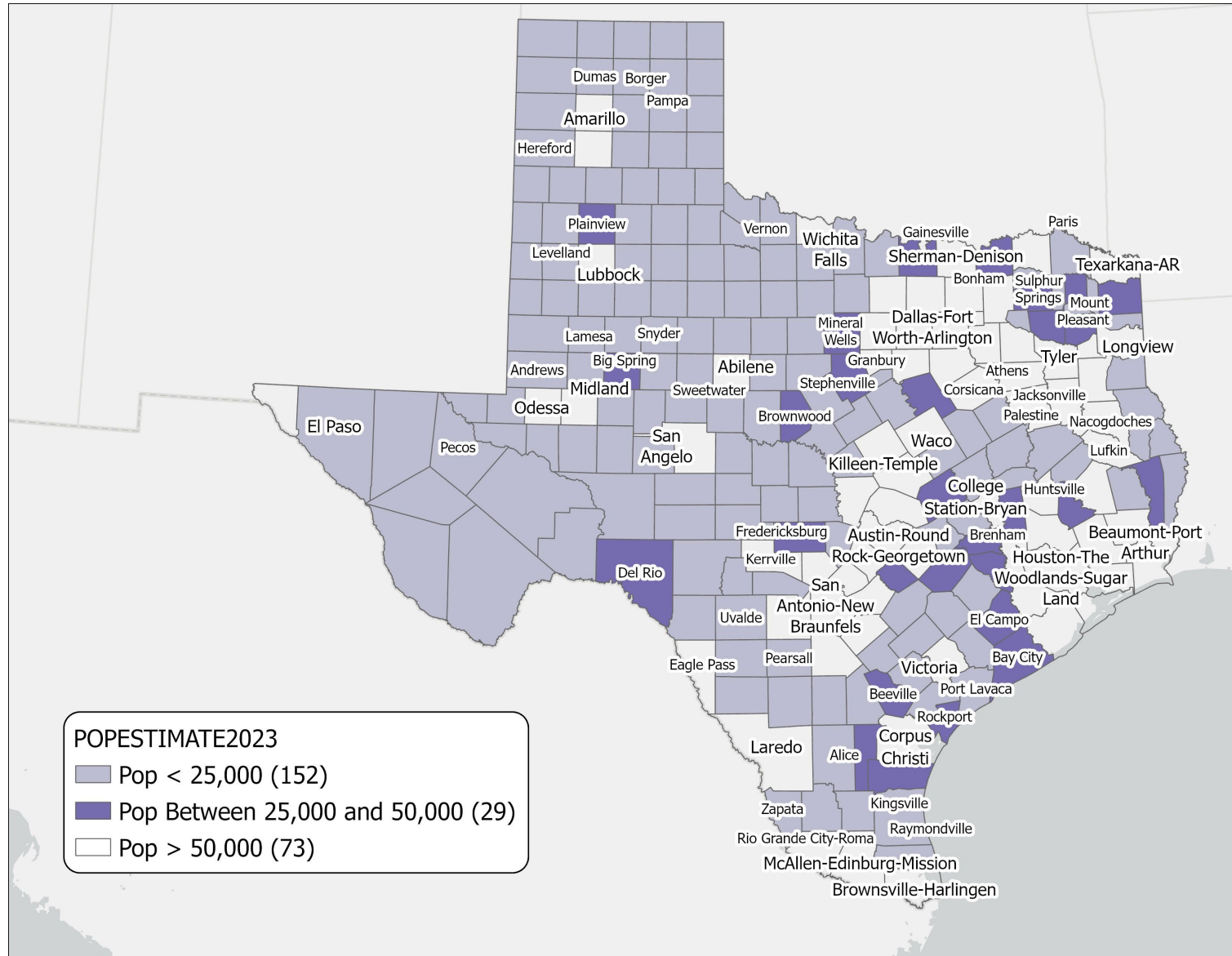


Interactive Map “What’s Driving Population Change in Texas Counties?”

Visit our
interactive map
tools on our
website!

demographics.texas.gov

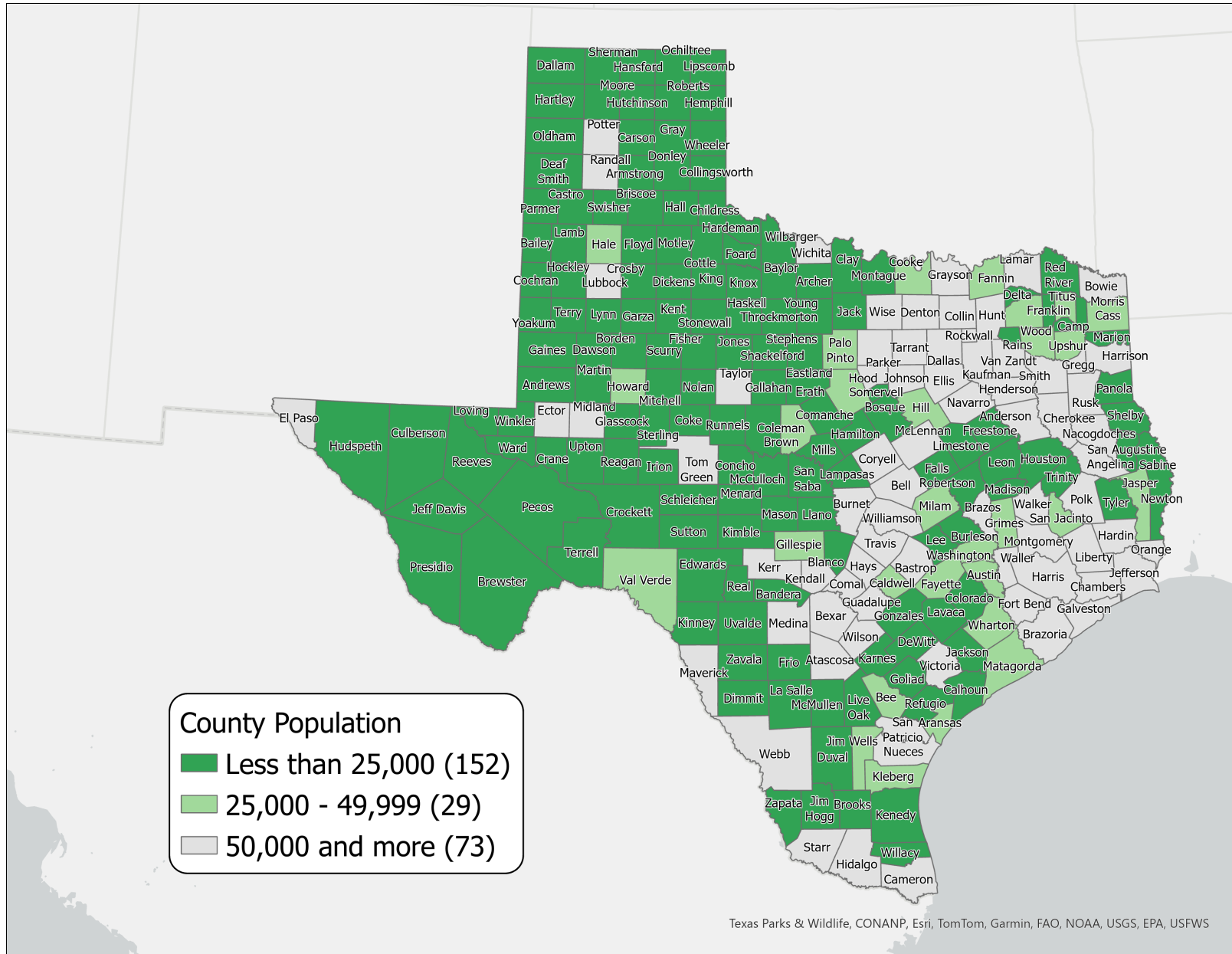
Texas Rural Counties by Population, 2023



**254 Counties
in Texas**

**181 (71%)
have a
population of
less than 50K**

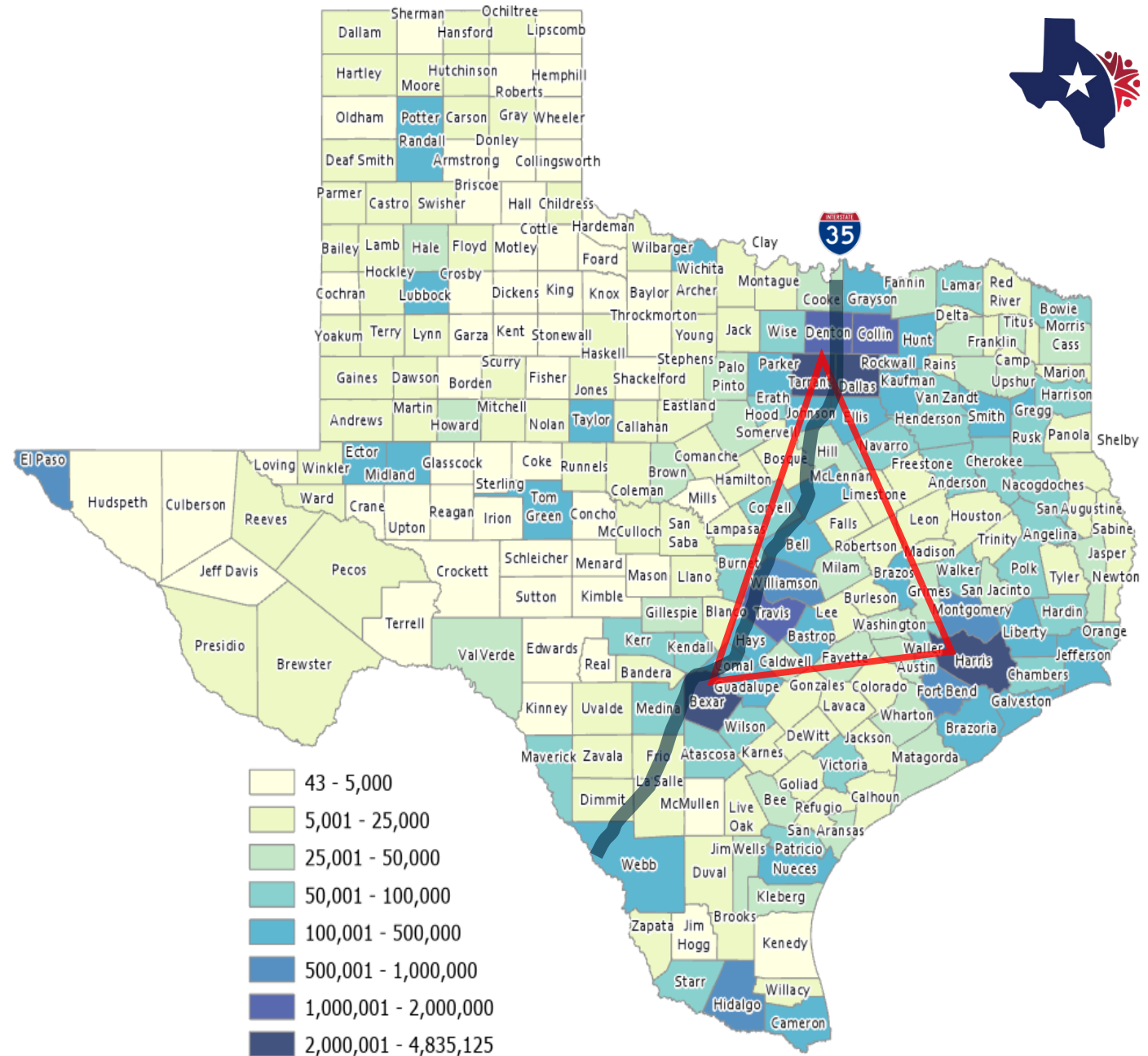
Texas Rural Counties by Population, 2023



181 Rural Counties

- Total pop.= 2.4 million (8.1% of Texas pop.)
- 88 of these counties lost population between 2020-2023

Estimated Population, Texas Counties, 2023

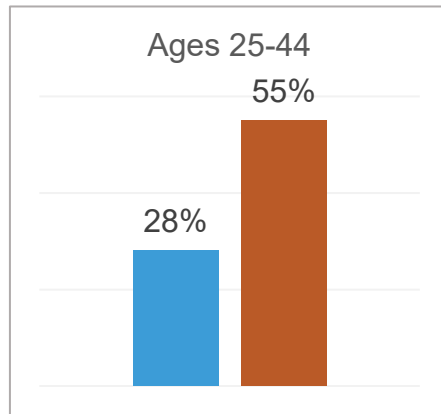
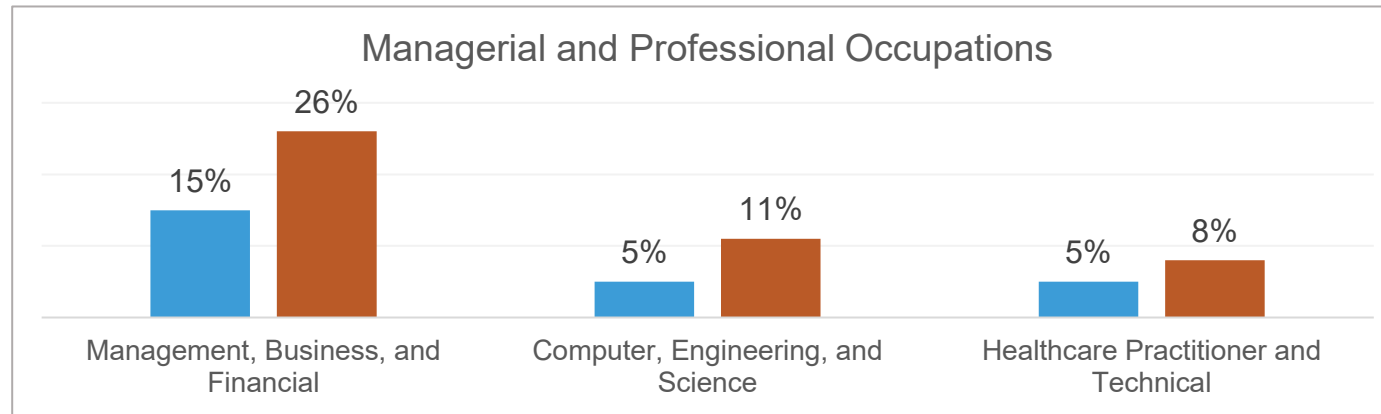
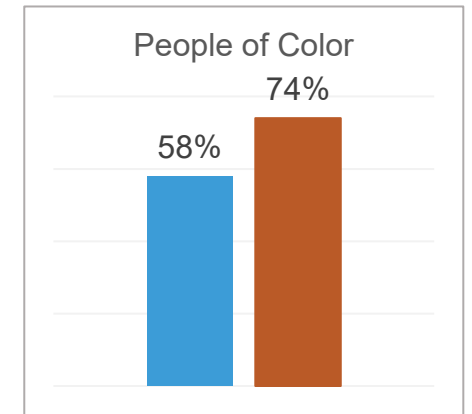
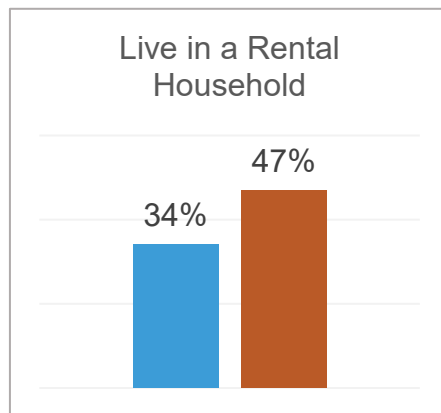
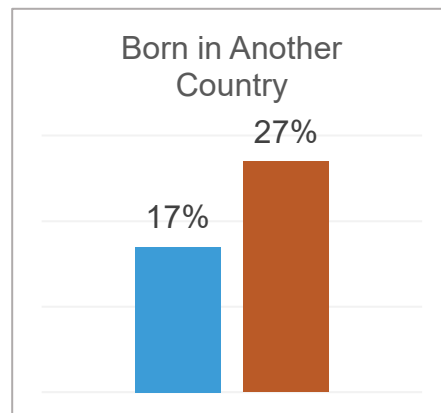
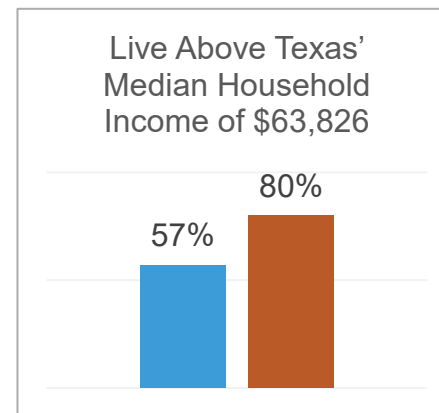
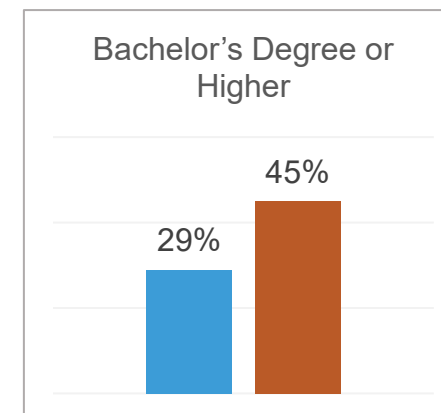
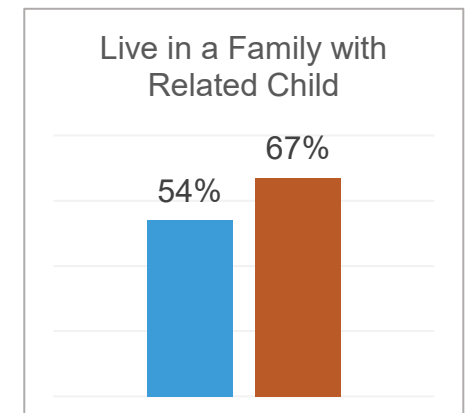


Texas Residents and Newcomers from other States

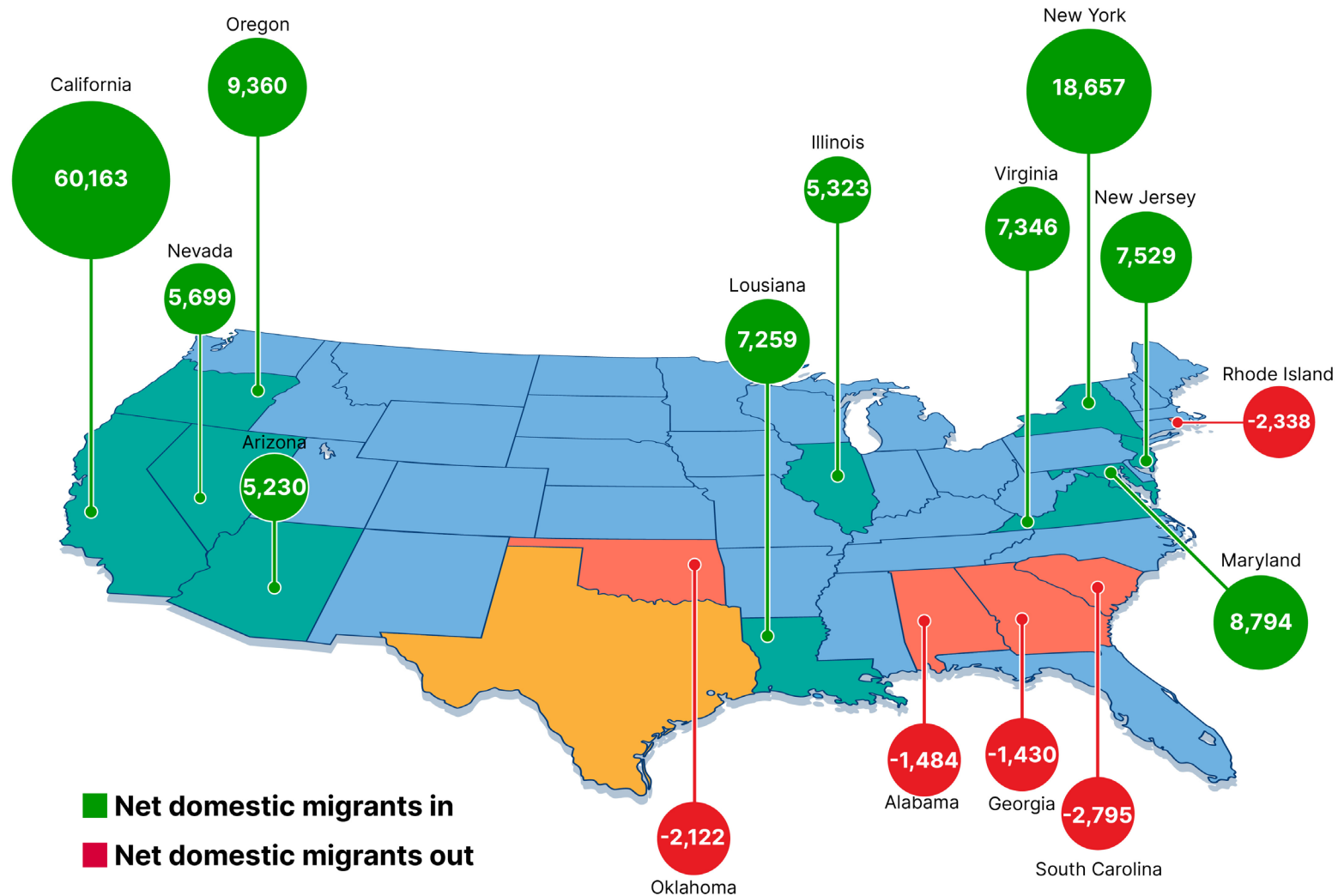


Residents: Current Texas residents who have lived in Texas for a year or more.

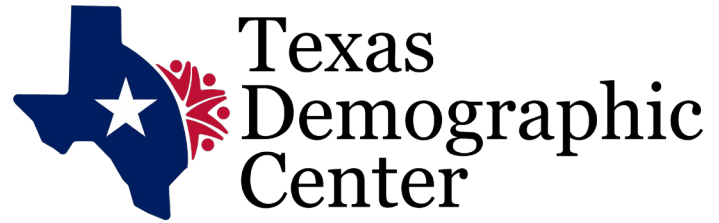
Net Domestic Migrants: The difference in the number of people who moved to Texas from another state in the U.S. and those who moved out of Texas in the last year.



Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2022



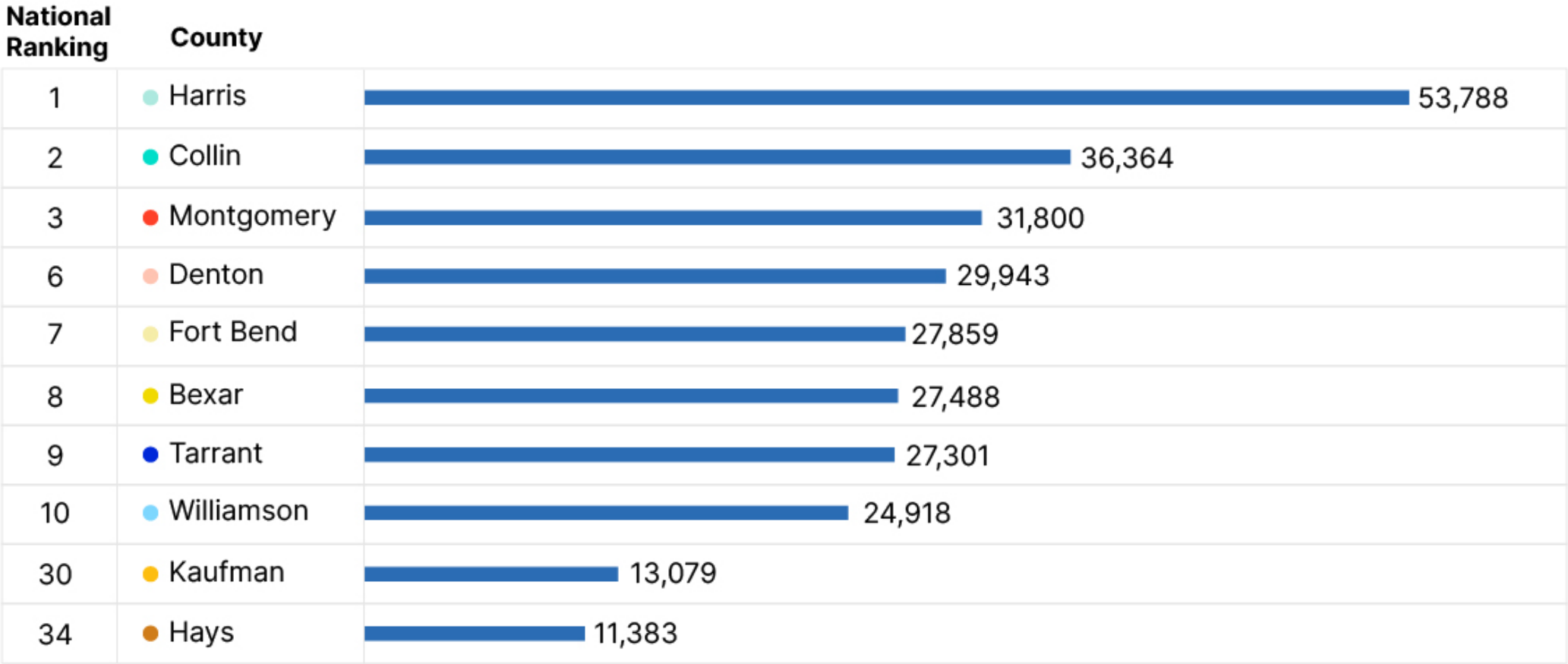
Note: The data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.
Source: U.S Census Bureau, 2022 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics.



County Growth Trends

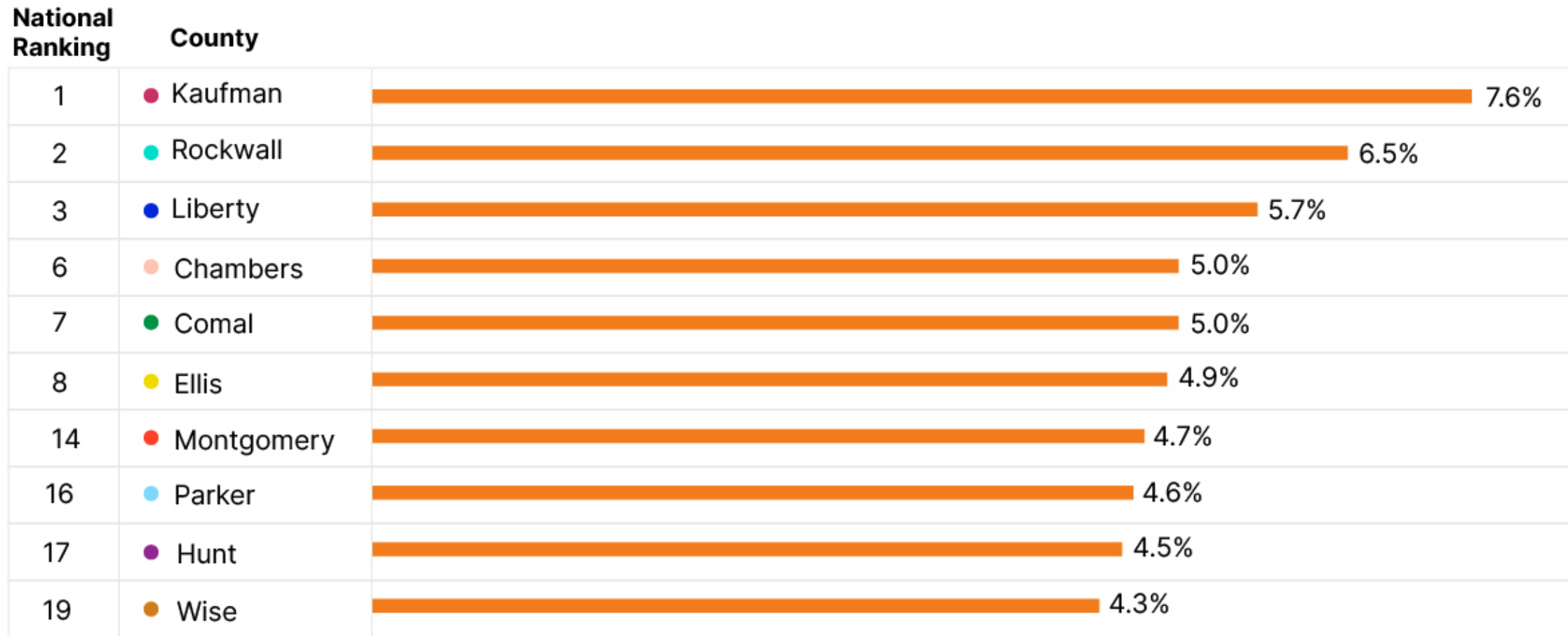


Texas Counties With the Largest Numerical Growth From 2022 to 2023 and Their Ranks in the U.S.



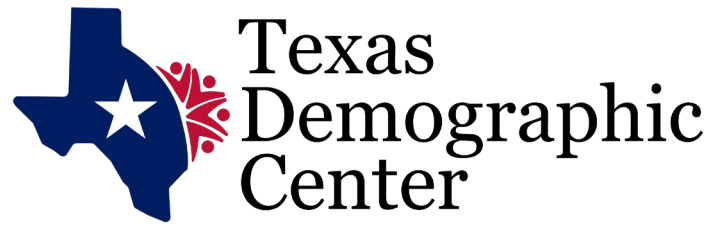
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2023 Population Estimates.

Texas Counties With the Fastest Growth Rate from 2022 to 2023 and Their Ranks in the U.S.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2023 Population Estimates.

Note: Ranked among counties with resident population 20,000 and more in 2023.



City Growth Trends



Texas Places with the Largest Numeric Growth from 2022-2023 and Ranks in the U.S.



National Ranking	City	
1	San Antonio	21,970
2	Fort Worth	21,365
7	Houston	11,669
8	Georgetown	9,250
9	Celina	9,110
11	Fulshear	8,678
13	Denton	7,914
16	Conroe	6,689
18	New Braunfels	6,229
23	McKinney	5,906

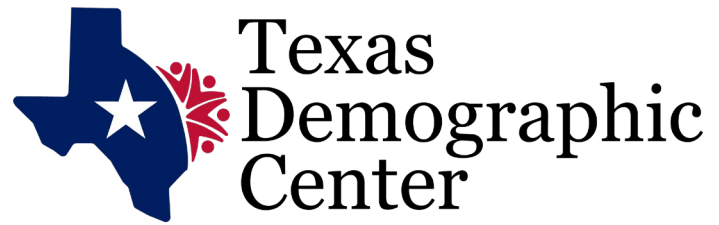
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2023 Vintage

Note: Ranked among cities with resident population of 20,000 and over.

Texas Places With the Fastest Growth Rate From 2022-2023 and Ranks in the U.S.



National Ranking	City	
1	Celina	26.6%
2	Fulshear	25.6%
3	Princeton	22.3%
4	Anna	16.9%
8	Georgetown	10.6%
9	Prosper	10.5%
10	Forney	10.4%
11	Kyle	9.0%
18	Fate	7.9%
21	Seguin	7.8%



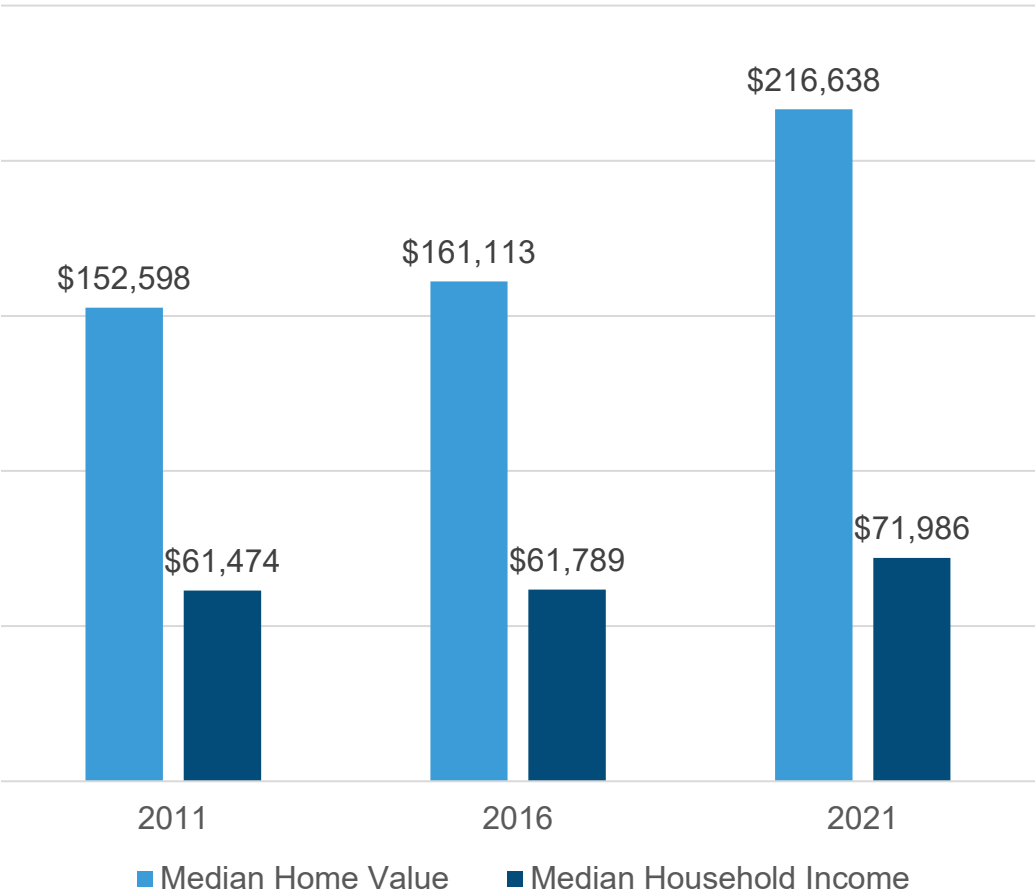
Social and Economic Characteristics



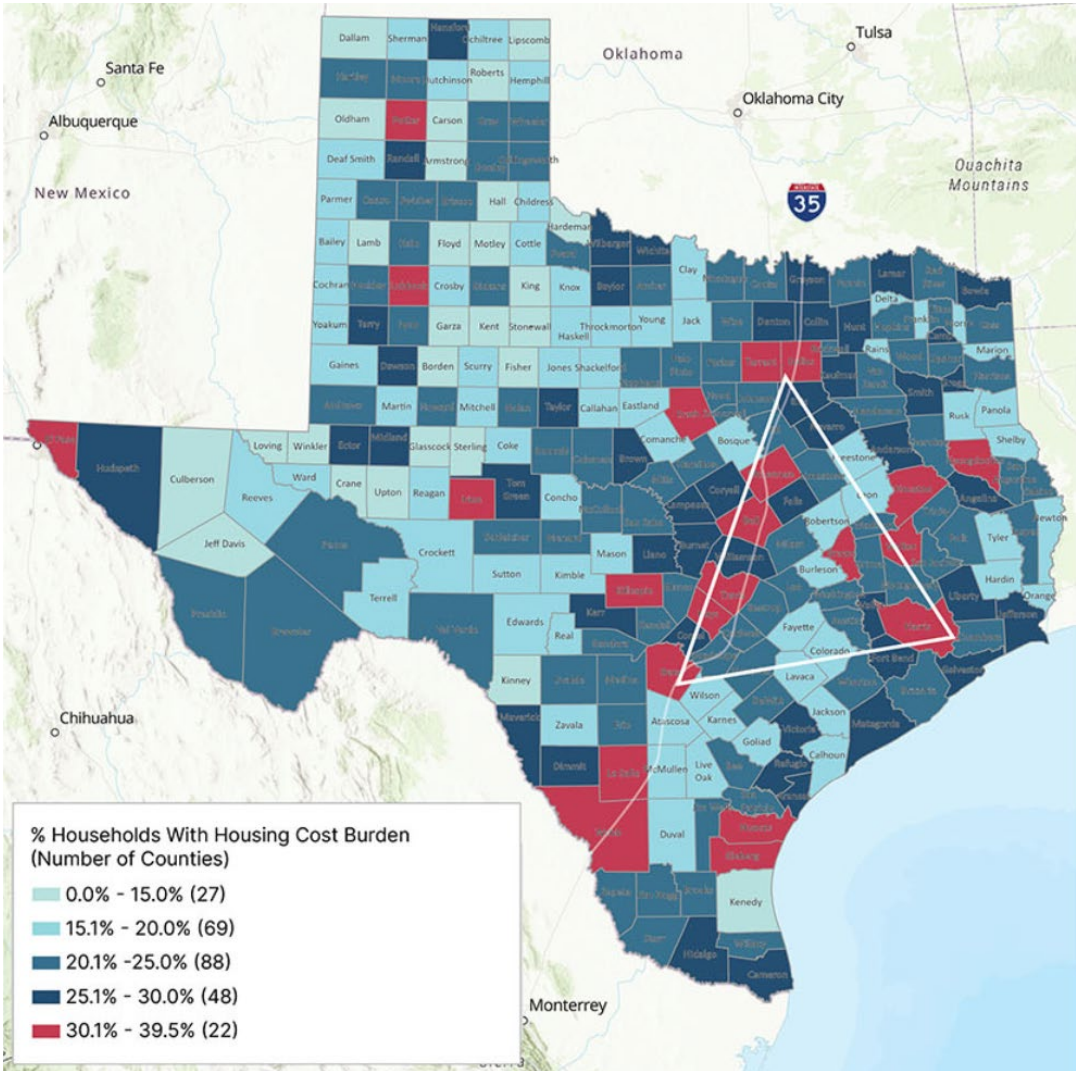
Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021



Median Home Value and Median Household Income in Texas, 2011-2021



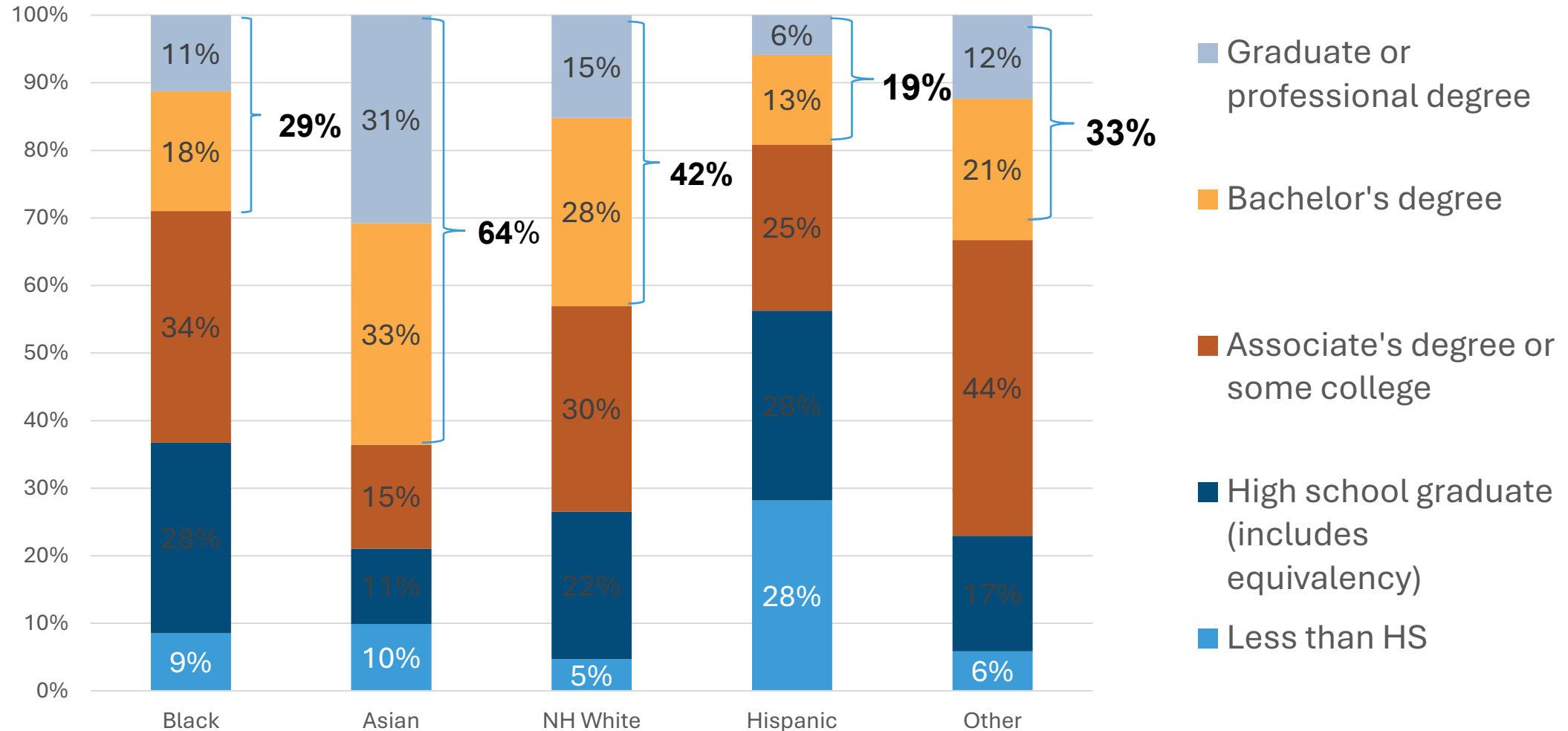
Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 1-Year American Community Survey Summary File

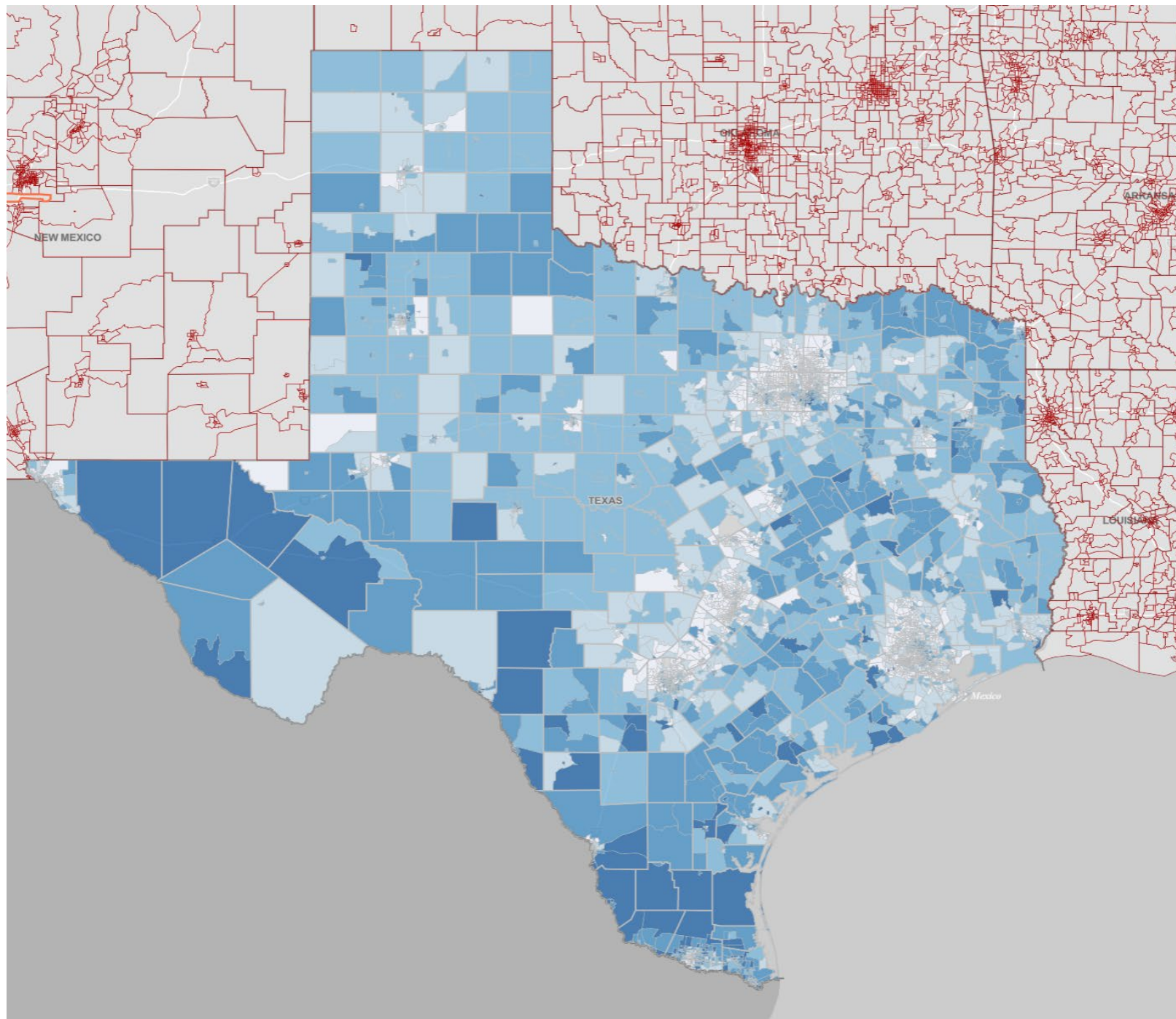


Percent Distribution of Levels of Educational Attainment Among Adults (aged 25+), Texas, 2022





Percent of Households without an Internet Subscription, Texas Census Tracts



Without an Internet subscription

Percent — Total households — TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS

37.3%—100%	313
24.5%—37.2%	954
15.1%—24.4%	1512
7.1%—15%	1781
0%—7%	2271
No Data	65

Year: 2021

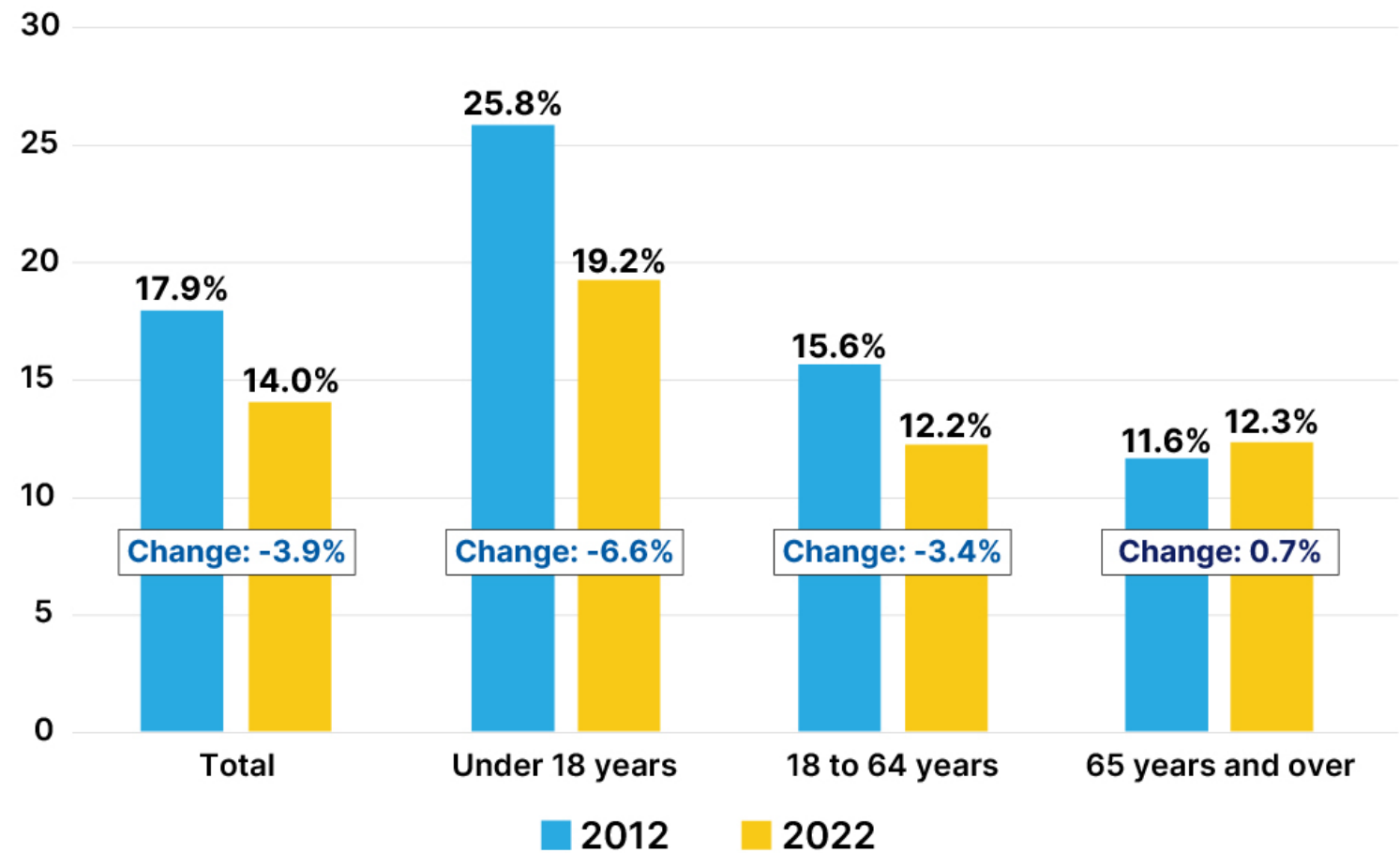
Geographies: 6896

Styles

- State
- County
- Census Tract

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 5-year estimates

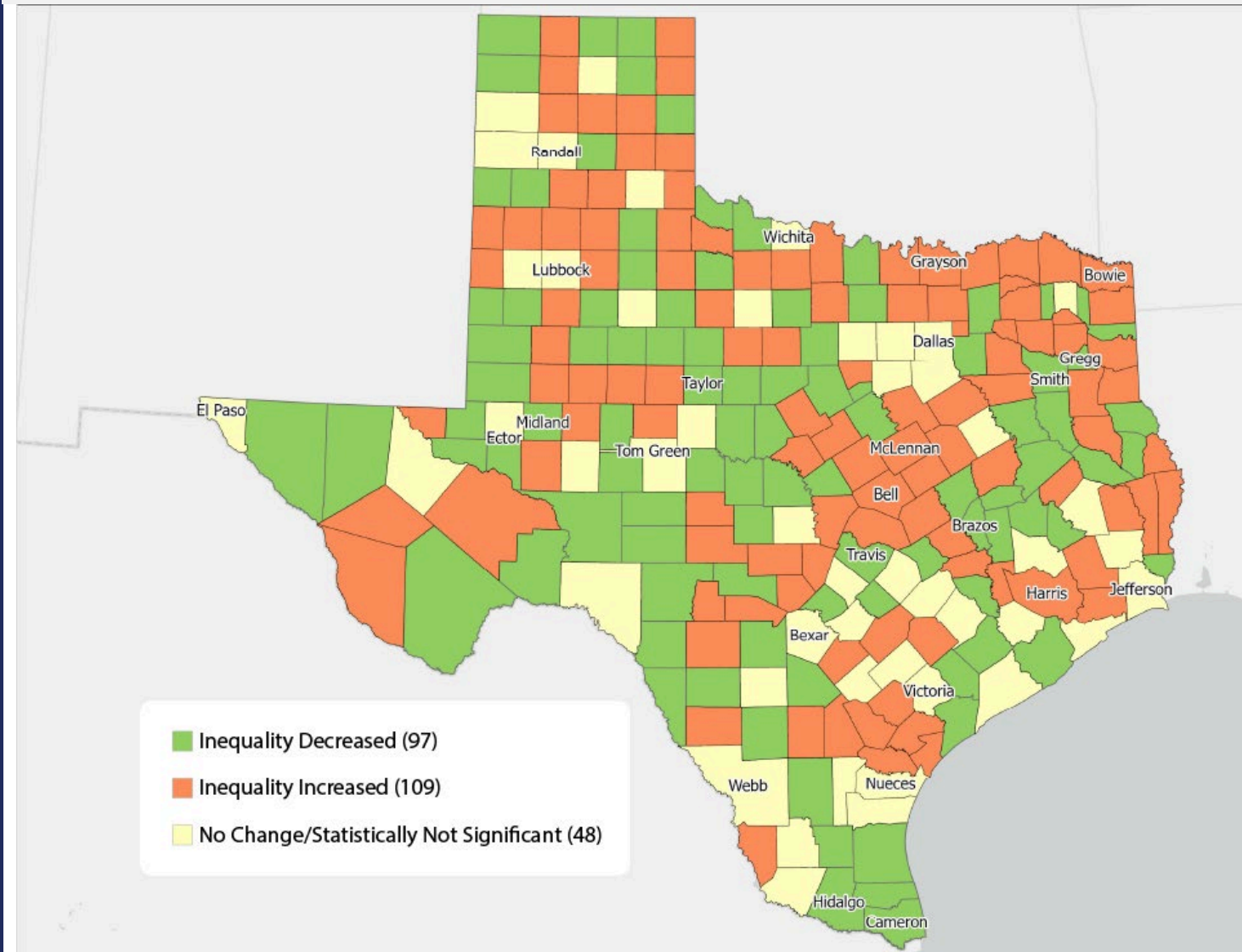
Poverty Rates by Age Groups in Texas



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2012 and 2022

Change in Income Inequality, Texas Counties, 2012-2022

More than half of the 206 counties where inequality was measured experienced an increase in **income inequality**, representing a greater gap between higher and lower-income groups.

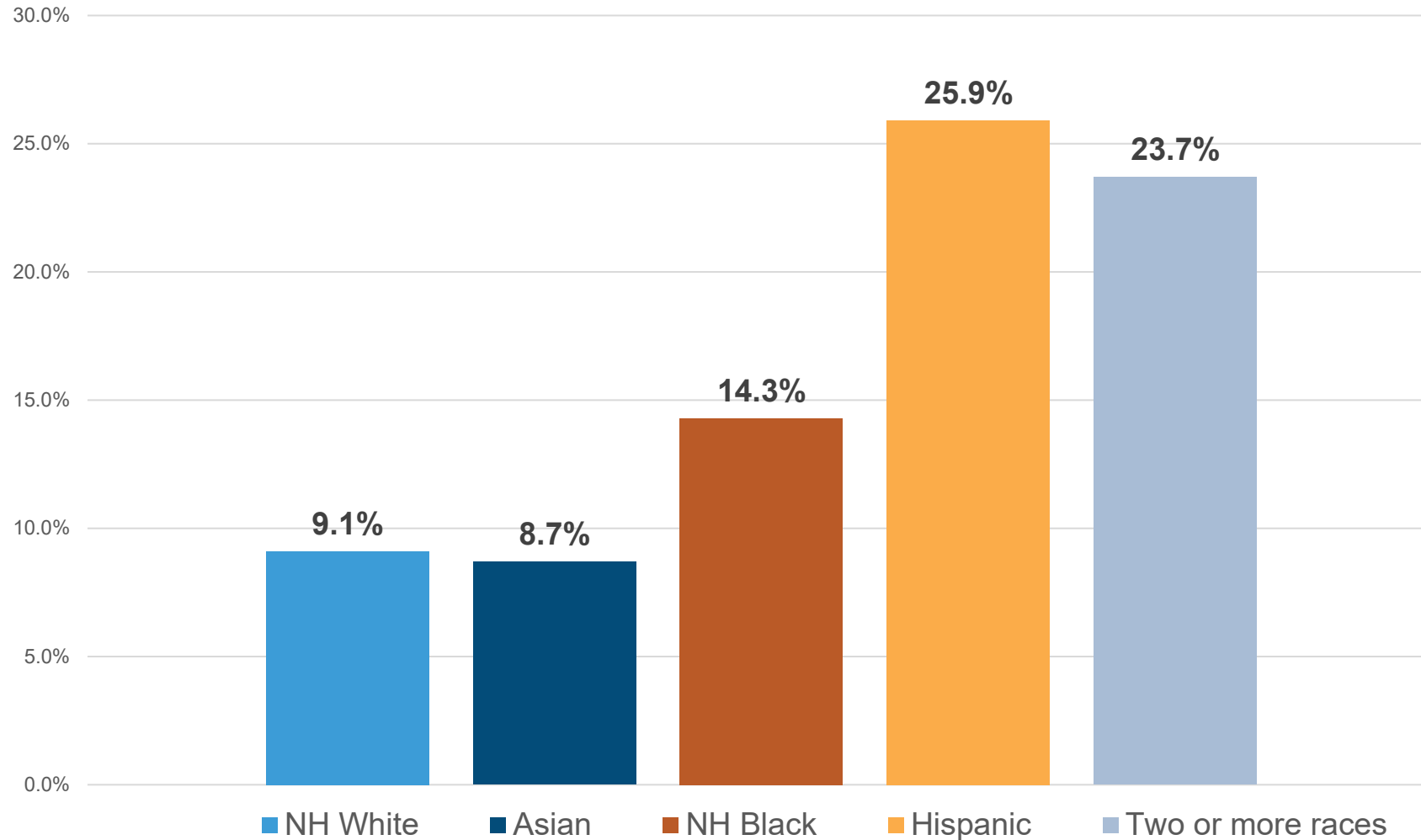


Note: Household income inequality is measured by the Gini Coefficient

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 5-Year American Community Survey Summary File

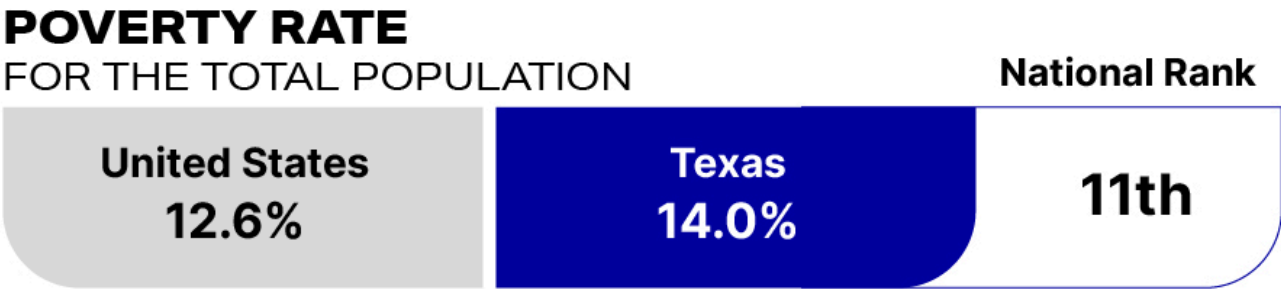
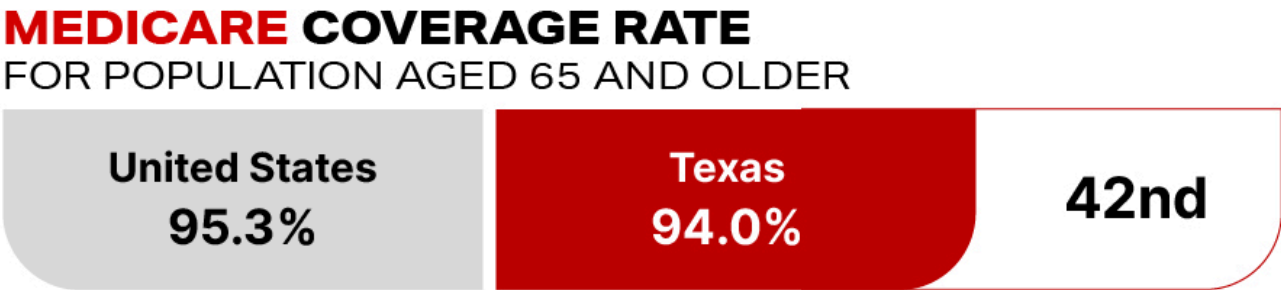
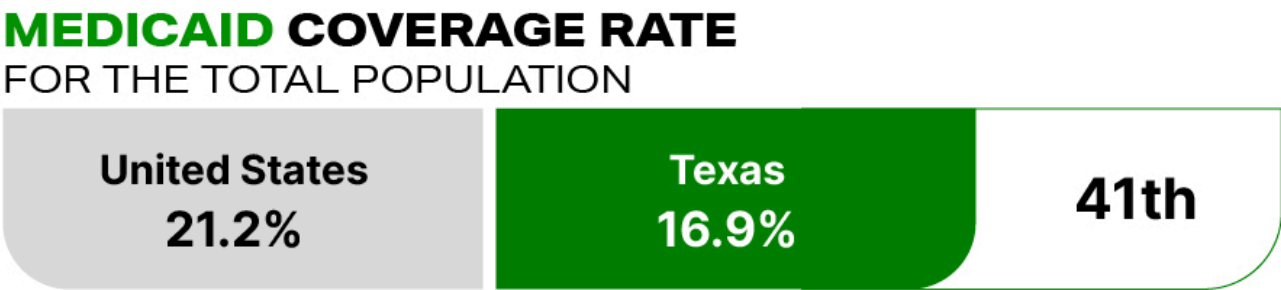


Percent Uninsured by Race/Ethnicity, Texas 2022

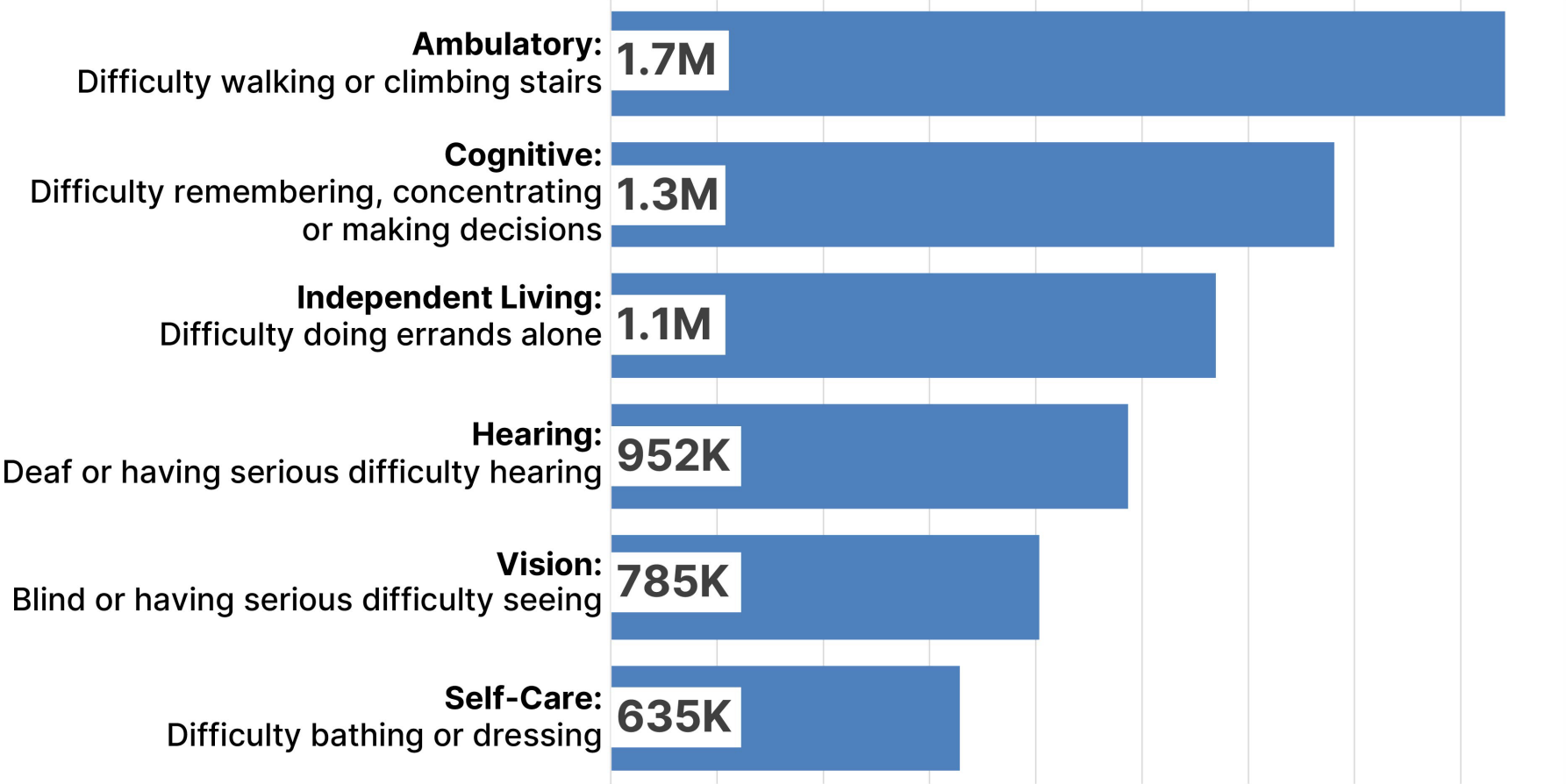


**16.6% of
Texans are
uninsured**
with differences
among
race/ethnic
groups

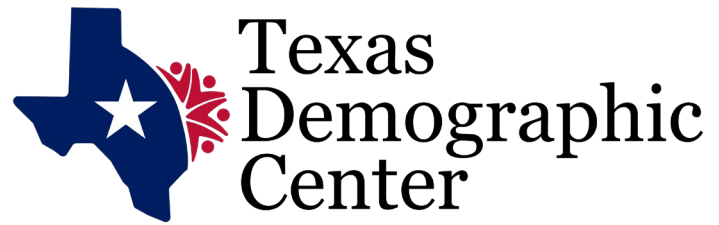
Poverty and Selected Health Care Coverage Rates, Texas, 2022



Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population with a Disability, Texas



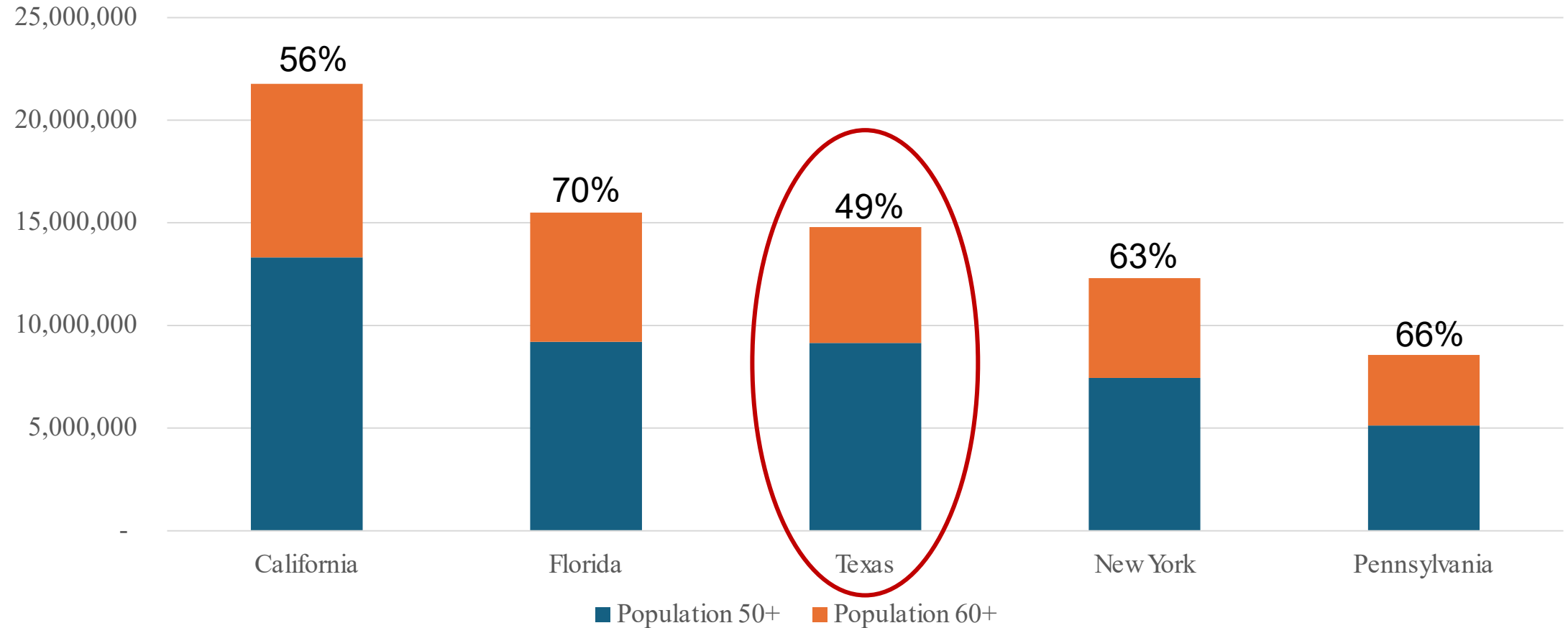
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables



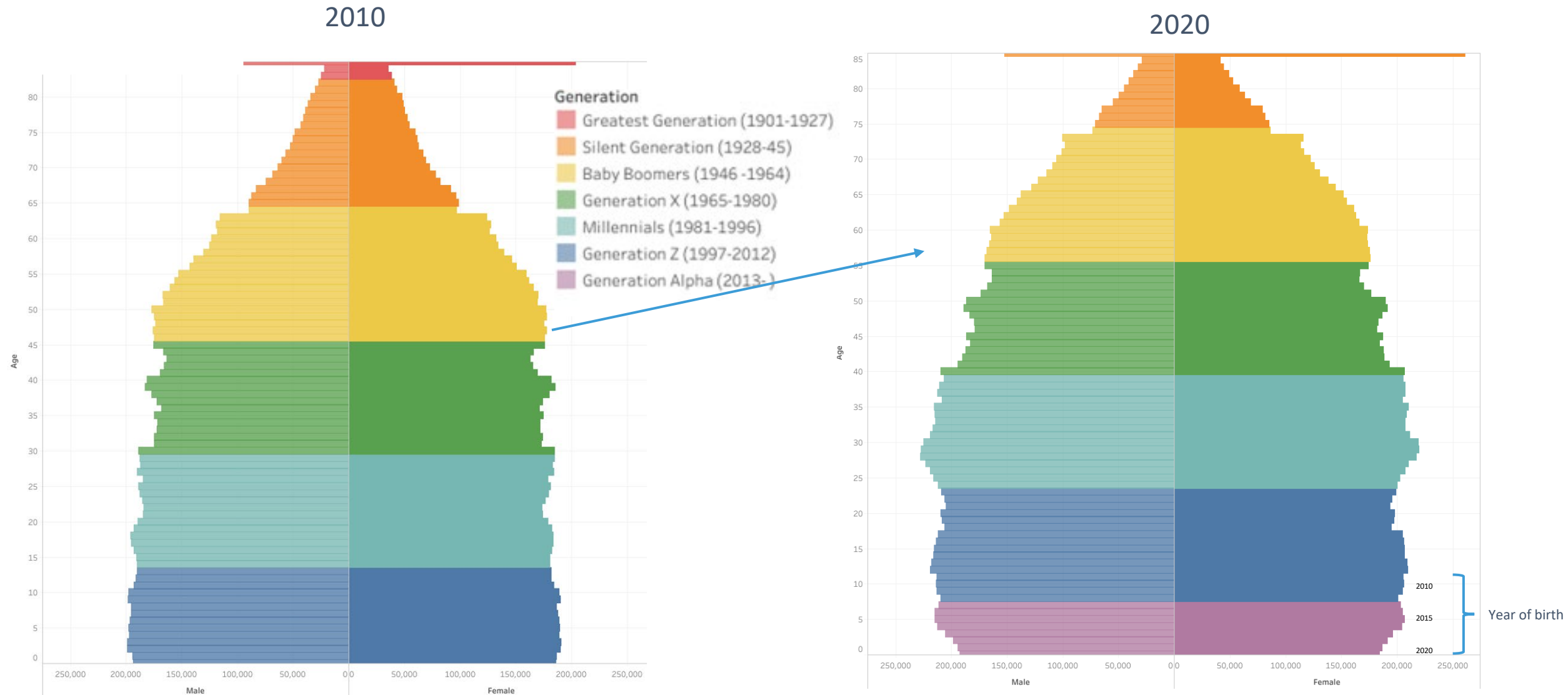
A Look Texas' Aging Population



Top 5 States with Largest Population 50 yrs. and older and percent of population in their state

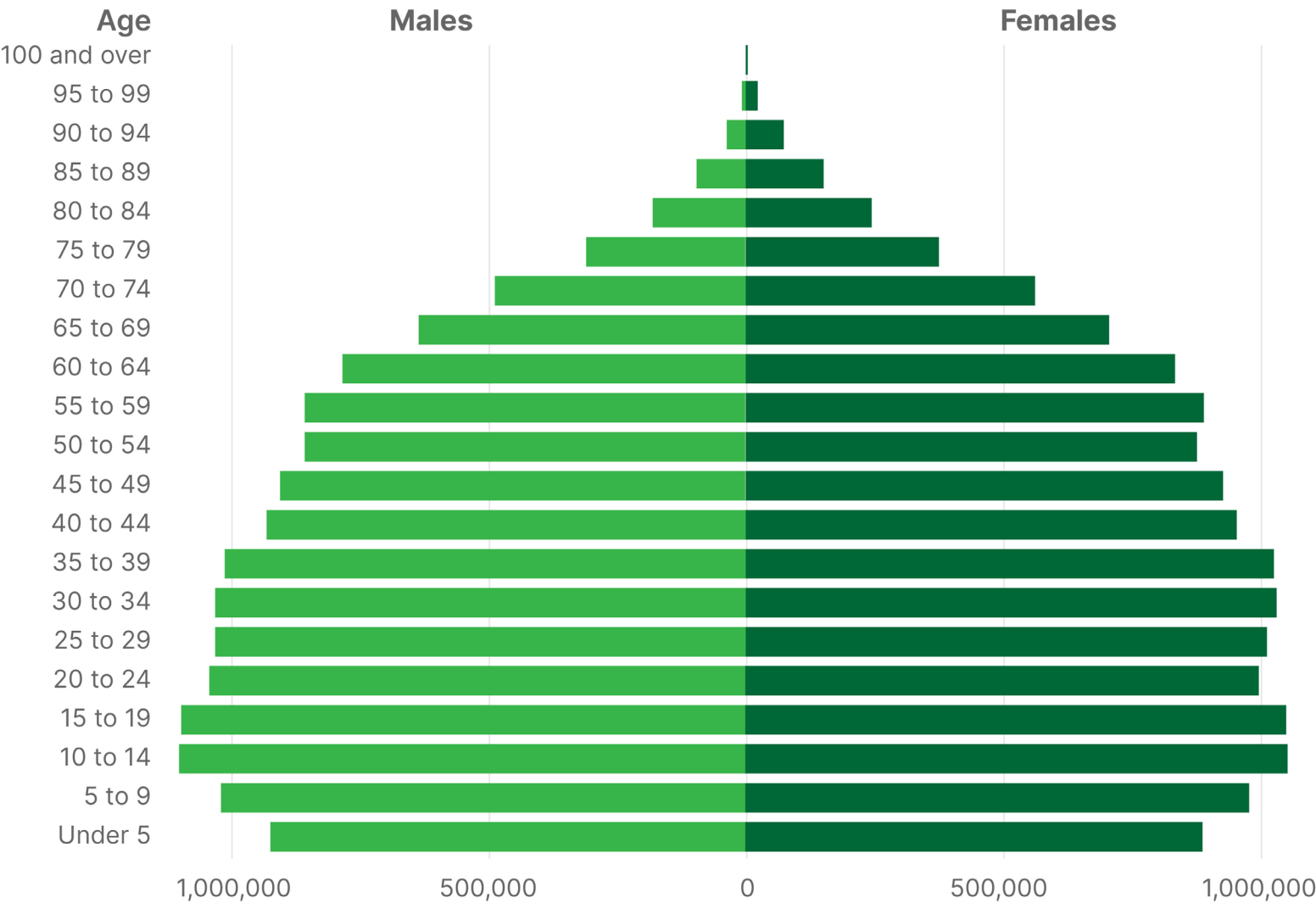


Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates

Texas Population Pyramid, 2020

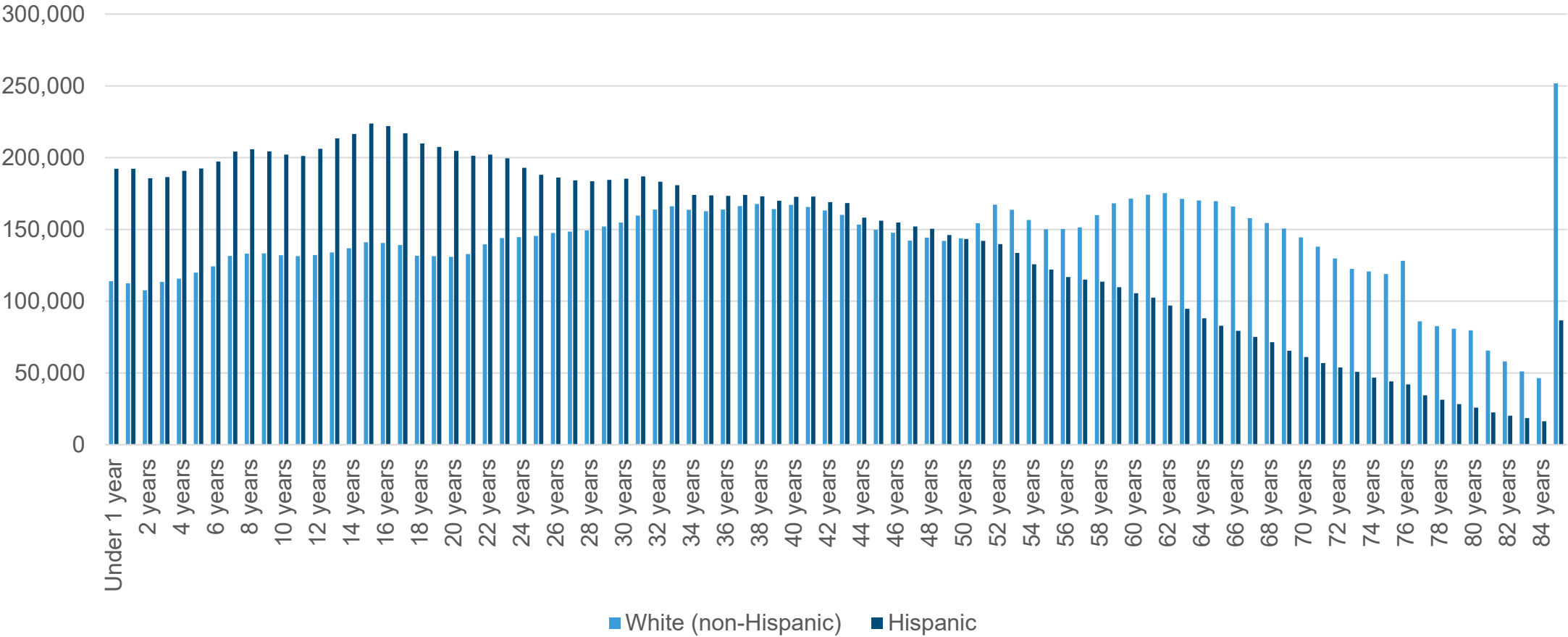


Texas Population Pyramid, 2020

2020	29,145,505
2023	30,503,301

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Demographic and Housing Characteristics File (DHC); Census Bureau's Vintage 2023 Population Estimates

Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2023



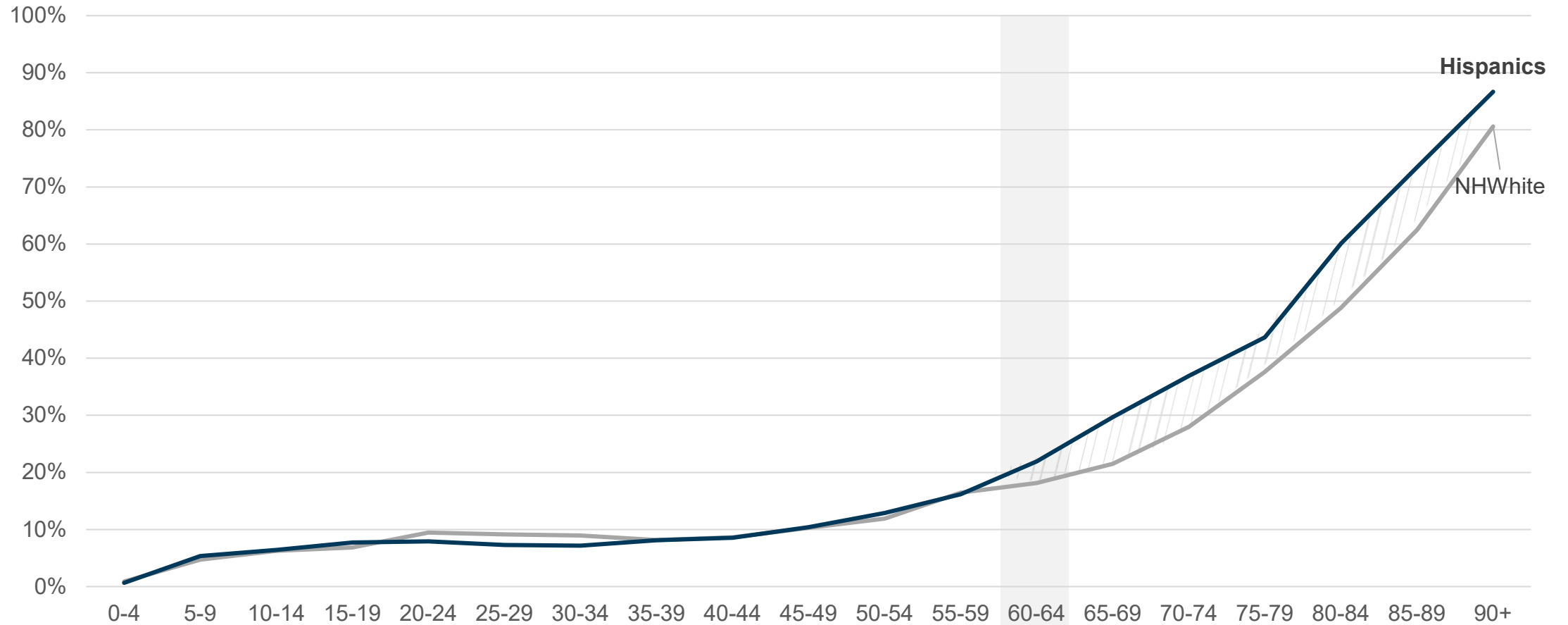
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2023 Population Estimates

Grandparents Responsible for Own Grandchildren, Texas

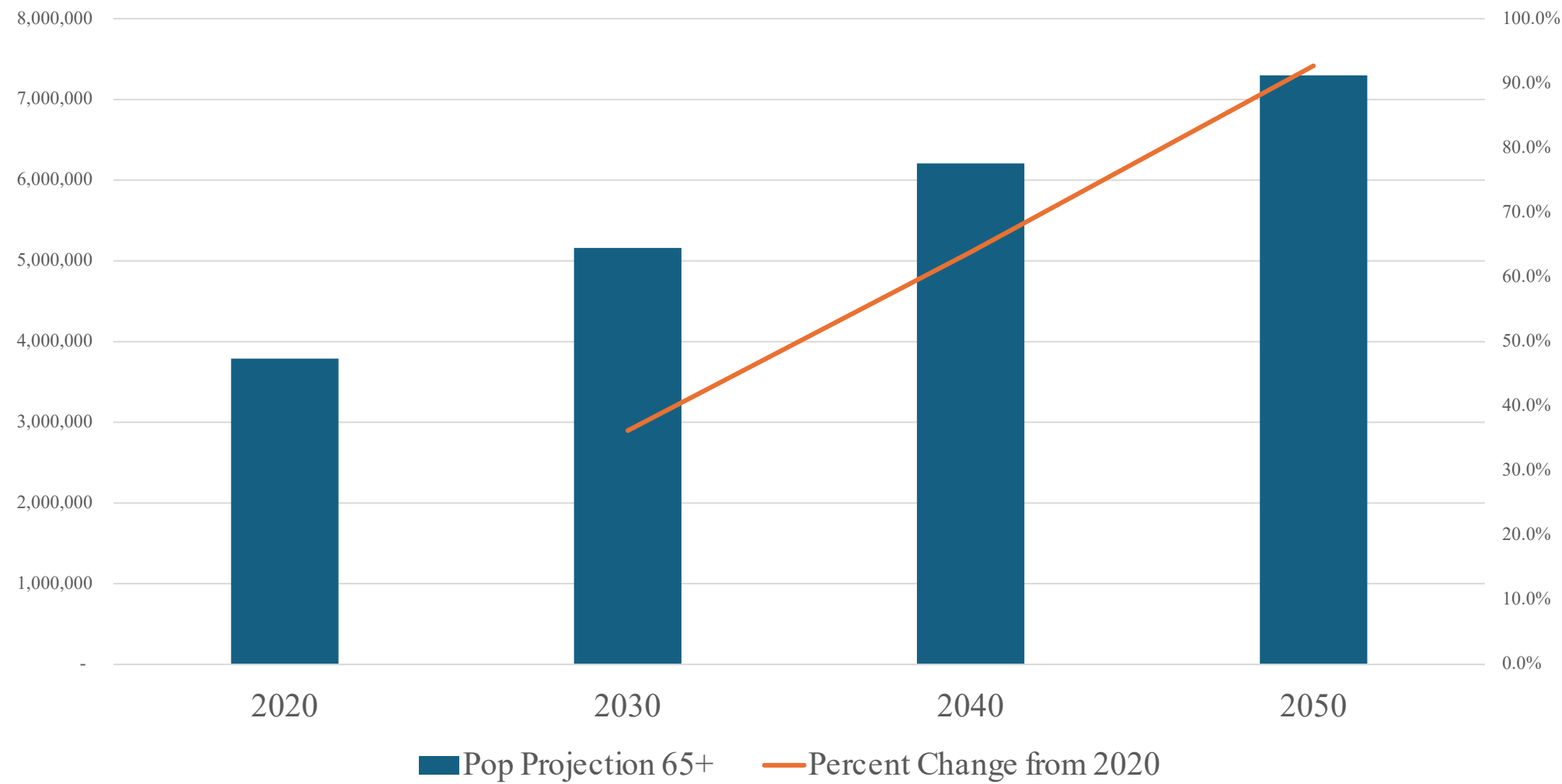
	Percent
GRANDPARENTS	
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	33.40%
Years responsible for grandchildren	
Less than 1 year	6.00%
1 or 2 years	6.00%
3 or 4 years	5.40%
5 or more years	16.10%
Grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	
Who are female	63.00%

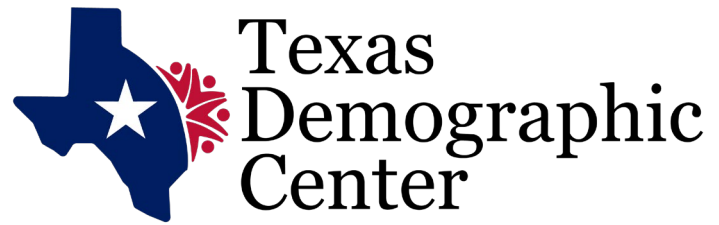
Disability Rate by Age in Texas, 2022

Hispanics disability rates increase faster in older age groups.



Projected Population Increase for 65 years and older and percent increase, Texas, 2020-2050



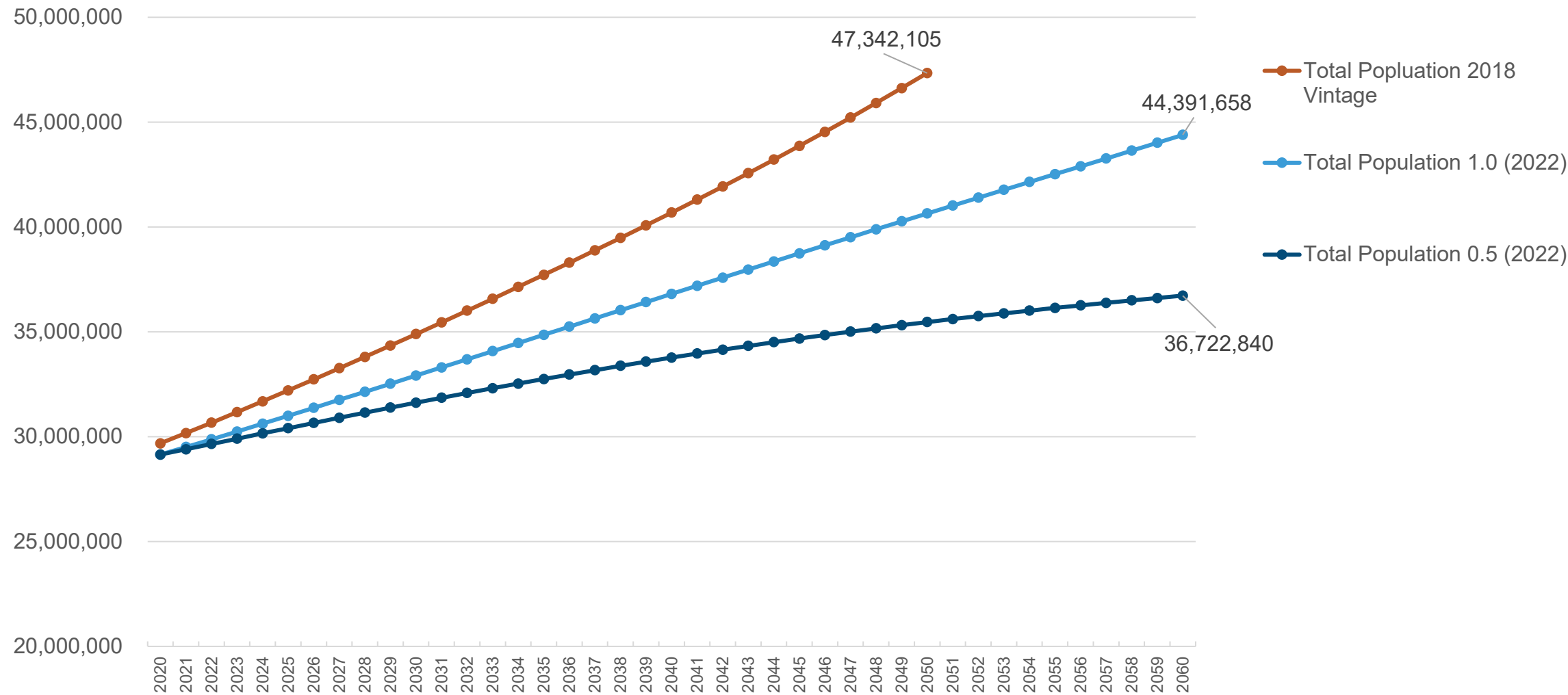


A Look into the Future of Texas



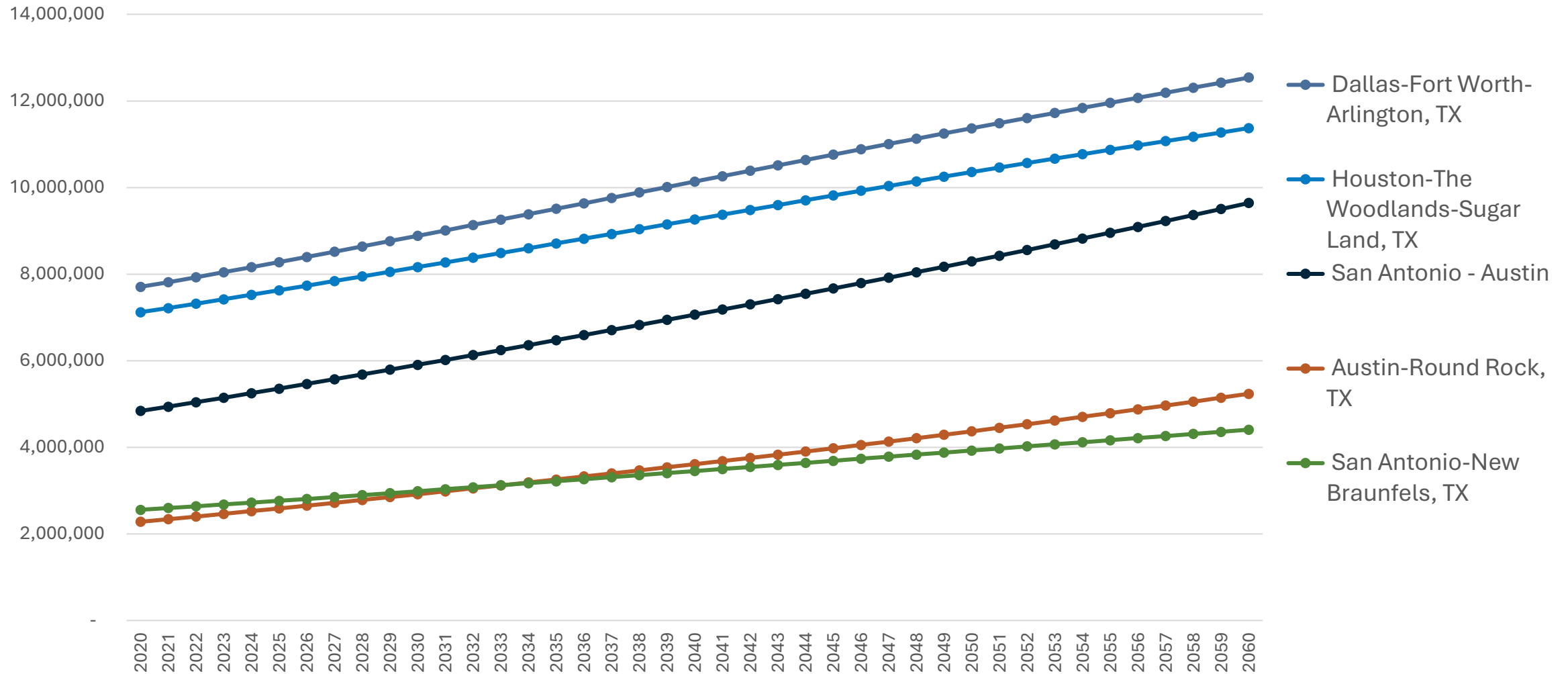


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2020-2060

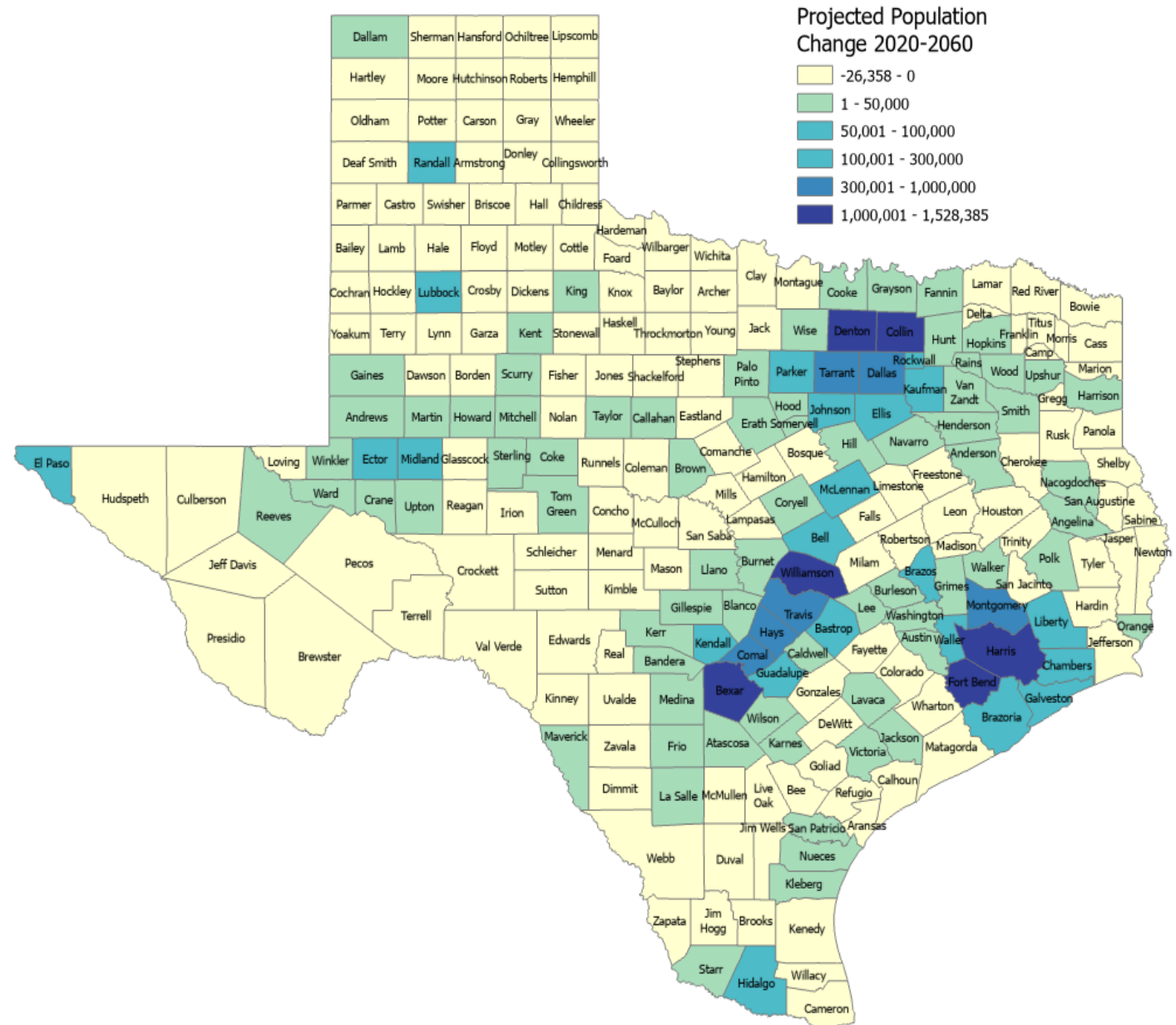


SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2022 and 2018 Population Projections

Projected Population of Select Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 2020-2060



Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario



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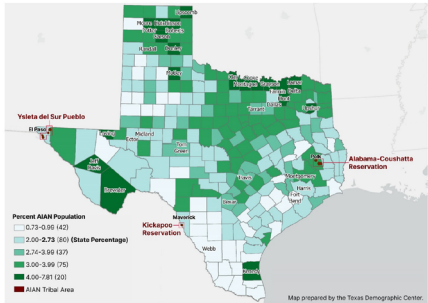
Texas Demographic Center



Texas Demographic Center
@TexasDemography

In 2020, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) population made up 2.73% of the TX population. Higher shares were observed in Panhandle, Big Bend, Gulf Coast, and Oklahoma border counties. Major metros and federally recognized reservations also had significant AIAN residents.

American Indian and Alaska Native Heritage Month
Percent Population of American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) for Texas Counties, 2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Redistricting Data (PL 94-171)
Note: American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination with one or more races.

8K

3K

11K



Texas Demographic Center
15 min

On Nov. 11, Texans gathered to honor the service of veterans across the state. The 1.4 million veterans represent 6.2% of the civilian population 18 and over. Veterans today are more diverse, and better educated, with higher numbers of women serving compared to the last decade.

Veterans Day
A Look at Texas Veterans, 2022

Race/Ethnicity

White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	56.9%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	22.4%
Black or African American alone	14.9%
Two or more races	14.6%
Some other race alone	4.9%
Asian alone	1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%

Age

18 to 34	11.4%
35 to 54	30.9%
55 to 64	20.3%
65 to 74	17.0%
75+	20.4%

Educational Attainment

Some college or associate's degree	38.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.9%

Sex

Male	88.2%
Female	11.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables, 2022
Created by the Texas Demographic Center

Like

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American Indian and Alaska Native Heritage Month

DID YOU KNOW?

Cherokee is the largest American Indian alone group in Texas with a total of **14,285**

The 5 distinct, federally recognized American Indian reservations in Texas are: **Alabama-Coushatta Indian Reservation (Polk County)**, **Yalea del Sur Pueblo (El Paso County)**, **Kickapoo Indian Reservation (Maverick County)**, **Aleut with 139**, and **Eskimo with 139**

Texas is home to **11,641** single-race American Indian and Alaska Native veterans of the U.S. armed forces.

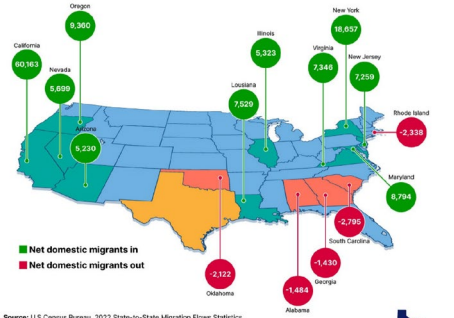
10.328 views
texasdemographiccenter In November, we celebrate the rich heritage of the American Indian and Alaska Native
View all 3 comments
5 DAYS AGO



Texas Demographic Center
247 followers
1 mo •

Welcome to Texas! In 2022, domestic migrants moving into the state largely originated from California, New York, and Oregon. On the other hand, net domestic migration out of the state was highest for those moving to South Carolina, Rhode Island, and Oklahoma.

Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2022



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 State-to-State Migration Flow Statistics.
Note: The data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.
Graph created by the Texas Demographic Center

23

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 TDC@UTSA.edu

 demographics.texas.gov/

